

Via Afrika

Siswati Lulwimi

Lwasekhaya

Libanga 12 Study Guide

M.N. Makekana, F.M. Armooh, B.B. Malangwane



Our Teachers. Our Future.



Study Guide

Siswati Lulwimi Lwasekhaya

Libanga 12

Inkhombandlela yemfundzi



Our Teachers. Our Future.

Lokucuketfwe

Kusebentisa lensitakufundza	ii
Sehluko 1: Timphawu letimcoka tematheksthi	1
Sehluko 2: Inchubo nemasu ekubhala	5
Sehluko 3: Emathekshi emibhalombiko	14
Sehluko 4: Liphepha lelisibonelo	34
Sehluko 5: Tinkondlo	37
Sehluko 6: Inoveli	43
Sehluko 7 Temdzabu	47
Sehluko 8: Imidlalo	51

Kusebentisa lensitakufundza

Inhoso yalensitakufundza kwelekelela bafundzi ekubhaleni ematheksthi ekuticambela ngemphumelelo ngekulandzela ticondziso lebanikwe tona, baphindze bakwati kutihlolela imisebenti yabo. Bafundzi batawukwati kubhalela tinhlosongco, timongcondvo, netetsamelilwati letehlukahlukene basebentisa timiso letibekiwe telulwimi lolunotsile lolwemukelekile.

Lensita ihlelwe ilandzela luhlelo Iwekufundzisa bafundzi belibanga 10. Ifundzisa lokucuketfwe, indlelanchubo, timiso tekubahala kanye netakhi netimiso telulwimi lokumele ticikelelwe ekubhaeni nekwetfula kanye nekufundza nekwehlwaya njengoba kubekiwe eSitatimendeni Senchubomgomo Yavelonkhe yekharikhulamu nekuhlola.

Kuleso naleso sehluko kiscalwa ngekuchaza timiso netidzingo taleyotheksthi yekuticambela, inchubo yekubhala kulandzele sibonelo, umsebenti wekutihlola lohambisana nensita yekuhlola lomsebenti latikhicitele wona umfundzi, kute atewukhona kulungisa emaphutsa ngendlela lefanele.

Lensita yentelwe kutsi umfundzi akhone kutisebentela yedvwa atilungiselela liphepha lesitsatfu nelesibili leluhlolo IweSiswati Lulwimi Lwasekhaya Libanga 10. Ngiyakholwa kutsi lendlela lena yekutsi umfundzi afundze ngesibonelo itawucinisekisa kutsi bafundzi baphumelela ngemalengiso ekufundzeni nekwehlwaya kanye nekubhala nekwetfula ngoba kufundza ngekubona kwenta umuntfu akhone kubona kutsi ngempela lentfo lokutsiwa akayente, iyenteka.

Sehluko 1 Timphawu letimcoka tematheksthi

Temibhalo ngiwo onkhe ematheksthi labuciko lasuke abhalwe asuselwa enhloko. Wonkhe umbhali utsi nakabhalo itheksthi yakhe abe anemlayeto lotsite noma sifundvo lesitsite lafuna kusendlulisela kubafundzi baleyo theksthi. Tiningi tinhlobo tematheksthi letehlukene letifundvwako elulwimini IweSiswati ngetinhlosi letehlukene. Nati letinye tato: tindzaba letimfisha, emanovel, temdzabu, tinkondlo, emaphephandzaba nemaphephabhuku, emafilimu nalokunye.

Tinhlobo temibhalo letifundvwa kulelibanga tintsatfu, ngunati; tinkondlo, umdlalo kanye nenovel nobe temdzabu. Tonkhe letinhlobo tiyehlukaniseka ngobe tinetimphawu letehlukene letibonakala ngato.

1. Tinkondlo

Tinkondlo iuhlobo lwembhalo lolwehlukaniseke kibili, kukhona tinkondlo temdzabu netinkondlo tesimanje. Tinkondlo temdzamu tatingakabhalwa phasi ngobe betihaywa timbongi ngenhoso yekujabulisa tibukeli, noko nato setibhalwe phasi nyalo. Loluhlobo lwetheksthi lugcame ngesakhiwo salo lesinemigca lemifisha, tindzima, kanye nelulwimi lolunotse ngetinongo tenkhulomo lettingutona tiveta imifanekisomconndvo kulosuke afundza. Bunandzi betinkondlo buvakala kahle natifundvwa kuvakale nganca yesigci lesivakala nakufundvwa.

2 Inovel

Loluhlobo lwetheksthi luba yindzaba yinye lendze, lenetigameko noma tehlakalo letinyenti. Yehlukaniswa ngetehluko. Njengobe kuyindzaba lendzaba lendze nje, iba nebalngisi labanyenti labakhulu nalabancane. Inovel itsatsa sikhatsi lesidze lesingaba yimphilo yonkhe yemuntfu, kungako nje leyenteka etindzaweni letinyenti. iba nengcikitsi yinye lenkhulu kanye naletinye leteyeme kulena lenkhulu. Ngenca yebudze bayo ngalesinye sikhatsi kuyashiwo kutsi yindzabandze.

3 Umdlalo

Itheksthi lengumdlalo yehlukile kuleminye imibhalo ngobe yona igcamisa inkhulumomphendvulwano lehambisana nemnyakato. Umdlalo uyindzaba lendze lesamdlalo lapho umbhali asebentisa badlali kwendlulisa umlayeto wakhe. Unetinkhundla netigcawu, badlali labanyenti, yenteka sikhatsi lesidze etindzaweni letinyenti letehlukene njengobe uyindzaba lendze. Uba nengcikitsi yinye lenkhulu nobe naletinye letincane letichakele.

4. Temdzabu

Temdzabu iuhlobo lwembhalo lolufaka ekhatsi tinganekwane, tiphicaphicwano, tinanatelo, imilolotelo, tilandzelo, taga, tisho, imilolotelo, tibongo temakhosi, tibongelelo, kanye netingoma njll.

Tinkondlo

Senike nafundza ngekwekutsi tinkondlo tehlukaniswe kabili, lokutinkodlo takadzeni netinkondlo tesimanje.Tinkondlo takadzeni tifaka ekhatsi tibongo temakhosi, bantfu labadvumile, kubongeletwa kwemfuyo njenetinkunzi, kubongeletwa kwelijaha, emahubo nemilolotelo, tibongo tebantu nabananatelwa,njll.

Nangabe kuhaywa umuntfu lodvumile kusuke kuhulunywa ngebungwazi bakhe, kudvunyiswa ngalokuhle lakwentile. Tinsolo tesive ngalowo muntfu nato tiyafakwa nakabongeletwa. Tinkondlo tesimanje tifaka ekhatsi tenteko noma tehlakalo letinyenti umuntfu latibona tenteka eveni malanga onkhe.Kungaba kufa, injabulo, imfundvo, kungenetiseki ngesento sesitsite, kuhalalisa, kudvumisa, kubalisa, njll.Njengobe ufundzile ngetinhlobo tetinkondlo ebangeni lelendlulile utawuchubela nekubuka kuhlutwa kwato.

Kuhluta inkondlo

Inkondlo ihlutwa ngenhoso yekutfola naku lokulandzelako ngayo.

Lokushiwo yinkondlo/Inshokutsi losobala

Kujula kwenkondlo/Inshokutsi lofihlakele

Umoya wenkondlo

Ingikitsi nemlayeto

Sakhiwo sangaphandle

Sakhiwo sangekhatsi

Kukhetseka kwemagama

Liphimbo (indlela yekukhuluma)

Lokushiwo yinkondlo/Inshokutsi lesobala

Nakukhulunywa ngalokushiwo yinkondlokusuke kushiwo loku lenkondlo lekhuluma ngako kusukela ekucaleni ite iyofika ekugcineni solo itsintsa lesihloko saleyo nkondlo.Tonkhe tindzima tiyabumbana ngoba letikushoko kusuke kuphat selene nesihloko sinye.Kubalulekile ke kutsi inkodlo ifundvwe yonkhe kuze kutfolakale inshokutsi yenkondlo noma loko lekhuluma ngako ngalokufinyetiwe.Singasho nje kutsi lokushiwo yinkondlo sifinyeto senkondlo.

Kujula kwenkondlo/Inshokutsi lefihlakele

Kujula nkwenkondlo kusho umcondvo lofihlakele lotfolakala enkondlweni.Lomcondvo lofihlakele uveta kutsi sonkondlo asebentise lulwimi lolushuble kanye nemagama lakhetsekile lafaka ekhatsi taga, tisho kanye netinongo tenkhulumo etama kwendlulisa loko lasuke akuhlosile.Lulwimi lolunotsile ngilo loluveta umcondvo wesibili enkondlweni.Lomcondvo wesibili nome lofihlakele umfundzi uyatitfolela yena nakafundza inkondlo.Kuyenteka noko labafundzako bavele nemicondvo leyehlukene kuye ngekutsi bayihumusha njani inkondlo nekutsi basekela njani imibono yabo.Ngalesinye sikhatsi kuyenteka noko kutsi inkondlo ingabi nawo umcondvo lojulile kube ngulosobala kuphela.

Umoya

Nangabe kukhulunywa ngemoya losenkondlweni kusuke kushiwo simo sasonkondlo noma imbongi lesuke ikuso ngalesikhatsi ibhala lenkondlo.Umoya wenkondlo uveta kutsintseka kwemiva.Imvamisa bosonkondlo baye babbale ngetehlakalo letitsite etimphilweni tabo letitsinta imiva ngetindlela letehlukene.Noma angabhala akusiphi

simo sonkondlo, usuke abhala ngenhoso yekwendulisa umlayeto lotsite ngenkondlo yakhe.Timo letivamile ngunati letilandzelako; kujabula, kusola, kulangatelela, buhlungu, kukhutsata, kujabha, lusizi naletinye.Umoya enkondlweni uvetwa ngemagama asonkondlo nome lulwimi lasuke alusebentisile ekubhaleni inkondlo yakhe.

Liphimbo

Liphimbo lisho indlela sonkondlo latitsatsa ngayo nobe liso labuka ngalo tintfo letitsite emphilweni.Liphimbo lasonkondlo livakala elulwimini lalusebentisako.Sonkondlo angasebentisa lulwimi lolucocekile, lolukhululekile, Iwekuncokola, Iwekuphukuta, angaba nelitsema nobe abe ngumuntfu longanalitsema emphilweni ngetndlela abona tintfo tenteka ngayo.

Ingcikitsi nemlayeto

Ingcikitsi

Lena yincenyen yenkondlo lengiyona iveta umgogodla noma umongo wenkondlo ngaloko sonkondlo lafuna kwatisa bafundzi ngako.Kuyenteka ingcikitsi ibe sebaleni nobe icagelwe emuva kwekufundza yonkhe inkondlo.Ingabhalwa ngeligama linye kuphela kuchaza kutsi inkondlo itsini nobe ikhuluma ngani njenekutsi ikhuluma ngemvelo, inkholo, bugebengu, kufa, lutsandvo, imfundvo njll.Kuyenteka ngalesinye sikhatsi ibekwe ngalokufinyetiwe ibe ngumusho lomfisha nobe sitatimende njenekutsi 'Bubi bekunatsa tjwalakonakala.'Nayo ingcikitsi yenkondlo umfundzi uyatitfolela yena emva kwekucedza kufundza inkondlo.

Umlayeto

Umlayeto kushiwo loko sonkondlo lasuke ahlose kukwendulisel kubafundzi ngekubhala inkondlo yakhe.Inhoso yembali nome sonkondlo kungaba kuyala/kucondzisa kwecwayisa noma kwekhuta simo lesitsite ebanfwini.Konkhe loku sonkondlo ukuveta enkondlweni yakhe ngekusebentisa lulwimi lolushubile Iwebumbongi nalolunotsile lolwakha titfombe leticacile engcondvweni yalofundzako. Ase sifundzisise lenkondlo:

Sitawubulala umuntu

Sitawubulal' umuntu ngetandla,
Ngifunga Mbandzeni.
Sesidziniwe kwekhutwa mhlaba
Wonkhe kuhle kwabohlongandlebe.
Tidzakamiva! tidzakamiva!
Setilucedzile lusha,
Hhayi bo! Sekuphele tindzaba yini?

Sitawubulal'umuntu ngetandla.
Sitawubulal' umuntu ngetandla.
Silucedze uma silwentani lusha tsine?
Asilubeki sibhamu entsanyeni kutsi lusibheme.
Ngilo nje lolusisukela sitihlalele.
Sesafa kwetfukwa.
Senteni kangaka?
Sitawubulal' umuntu ngetandla.

Sitawubulal' umuntfu ngetandla.
Lusha lunyatsela emalungelo etfu,
Lutsi buyani titsandvwa nidzambise
Tinsizi tetfu sikhohlwe ngato.
Wonkh' umtali akakhunge injayakhe,
Asifuni kubekwa licala lekubulala,
Ngobe sekusele kancane
Sibulal' umuntfu ngetandla.

Umsebenti 2 Sisebenta ngemacembu

Khetsa yinye inkondlo kuleti letifundvwa lonyaka uyihlute ngekutsi uphawule ngaloku lokulandzelako:

1. Inshokutsi yenkondlo lesobala
2. Inshokutsi lefihlakele
3. Umoya walenkondlo
4. Liphimbo lasonkondlo.
5. Ingcikitsi nemlayeto wenkondlo.

Sehluko 2 Inchubo nemasu ekubhala

Inchubo yekubhala

Kufundza ngekubhala kutawuhlala kufaka ekhatsi inchubo yekubhala. Nakulandzelwa inchubo yekubhala kwentiwa loku lokulandzelako:

1. Kuhlela/ngembikwekubhala

Ngaphambi kwekubhala incwadzi, hlola ubuye utfole kabanti kutsi kufuneka ubhale ngani.Kumele utfole kutsi incwadzi ibhalelwabobani (tetsamelilwati) nekutsi yini inhoso yekubhala leyo ncwadzi (inhlosongco).Hlela ngekulandzela sakhiwo sencwadzi kutsi inelikhelo, sibingelelo, umtimba nesipheto.

Ngembikwekubhala incwadzi kulapho kugcogcwaiwati ngencwadzi lekutawubhalwa ngayo.Lwati lungacocwa ngekusebentisa emaphephanda nemaphephabhuku kanye nemmango.Kungayiwa namitatjeni kufundvwe tincwadzi letiphatselene nesihloko.Kungabutwa nebatali nobe lamanye emalungu emndeni, emalungu emmango.Kungasetjentiswa nemisakato namabonakudze.Kungabutwa nathishela imininingwane lephatselene nencwadzi.Lwati lonkhe lolutfolakalako alubhalwe phasi.

2. Kwenta/kubhala luhlaka

Lwati lolutfolakale lusuke lungakahleleki ngako-ke kumele luhlungwe kahle.Lapha ungacala kubhala luhlaka ngekulandzela luhlelo lotakhele lona nangekulandzela sakhiwo sencwadzi.Loko kuchaza kutsi singakha tinhlaka letinyeti ngekwengeta lokutfolwe ngulabanye sibe silungisana emaphutsa.Loku sikwenta site sibe neluhlaka lolukahle ekugcineni.

3. Kubuyeketa

Nasewubhalile umsebenti wakho uyawufundzisika kahle udvwebele emaphutsa lafana nesipelingi, lubhalomagama, kukhetfwa kwemagama nekutsi lulwimi lusetjentiswe kahle, kunetinongo, timphawu tekubhala tisetjentiswe ngendlela yakhona, njll.Uganika nabontsanga, emalunga emndeni bayifundze indzaba yakho babuye balungise nemaphutsa.

4. Kuhlela kabusha umbhalo

Emuva kwekufundza kuhlelwakabushalaphokunesidzingo njengekuhleleka kwemisho, lulwimi nemagama lasetjentisiwe. Loko kwentiwa kuze kufike lapho sewuneluhlaka lolukahle ekugcineni. Kususwa lokungakalungi kufakwe lokulungile.

5. Kulungisa emaphutsa

Lapha emaphutsa ayalungiswa netimphawu tekubhala kunakwe kutsi tisetjentiswe kahle kute kugcine kungenamaphutsa.

6. Kwetfula.

Kulesigaba emaphutsa suke sekalungisiwe, sigaba sekugcina lapho umsebenti lobhalwe ngebunono wetfulelwatetsamelilwati kanye nathishela kutsi awumakhe.

Kubhala tindzaba

1. Indzaba Ielandzisako

Lena yindzaba ielandzisa kabanti ngesehlakalo sesihloko lanikwe sona umfundzi.

- Ilandzisa negetigameko letilandzelana ngendlela letenteka ngayo, nobe ucale ngalokwagcina ngako.
- Lena yindzaba lecanjiwe kepha lenekukholweka
- Sikhatsi lesisetjentiswako sikhatsi lesengca, kepha lonelikhono lekusebentisa sikhatsi sanyalo angabhala ngaso.
- Inkhulumongco yenta lendzaba ikholweke, kubika kuphela kwenta ingahehi lendzaba.

Nasibhala silandzela inchubo yekubhala njengoba ichaziwe ekucaleni. Sitawutikhumbuta ngekwetfula tihlokwana tayo lenchubo.

- Kuhlela
- Kwenta luhlaka
- Kubuyeketa nekuhlela kabusha
- Kulungisa emaphutsa
- Kwetfula.

Sakhiwo kumele kube ngulesi lesilandzelako:

Indzaba yakhiwe ngetindzima. Indzima ngendzima yakhiwe ngemisho letsite. Kunaloyihloko naleyo lesekkelako nalowo lophetsa indzima. Tindzima kumele titselelane emanti ngekusebentisa tihlanganiso nobe emagama latsite laletsa kuchumana. Tindzima tingaba singeniso, umtimba nesipheto

Singeniso

- Siba sifisha
- Siyaheha
- Asiteki indzaba yonkhe, setfula loko lokutawukhulunywa ngako.

Umtimba

- Tindzima tiba tinyenti emtimbeni
- Indzima ngayinye ngayinye kulomtimba ineliphuzu lelibalulekile nemininingwane lesekkelako.
- Sichubekela kulenyi indzima uma sewubhala ngalelinye liphuzu.
- Asihlanganisi emaphuzu langahambelani.

Sipheto

- Asicaphele, asiphindzaphindzi loku lokusemtimbeni.
- Sisonga ngekunika umcondvo, umbono nobe sifundvo lesitfolakele endzabeni.

Asicaphele naku:

Budze bendzaba kulelibanga ngemagama lali-240-290. Ake sifundze nasi sibonelo sendzaba ielandzisako.

Latishonela tigebengu kamagolide nesiliva

BekunguMgcibelo, tikolo bekukudzala tavala. Bengisedolobheni e-Jabulani Nonkhe, ngiphekeletelwe ngudzadzewetfu lomkhulu Gcebile. Ngangiyewutsengela umngani wami siphophela bekatawugubha lusuku lwakhe lwekutalwa ngakusasa ngeliviki lelilandzelako.

Edolobheni imbita beyiviwa ngelutsi. Bantfu bebehla benyuka netitaladi telidolobha. Leso naleso sitaladi sasinesicuku saso. Timoto tona tatiphambana, letinye tatiya enhla, letinye tatiya entasi letinye tatijika emakhoneni. Bekungamangalisi ke kuva sekukhala emabheli ngoba phela labanye bantfu abaketayeli kuya edololobheni, bebahle batikhandza babambe ibhonethi yemoto ngesandla. Nami bengikuleso siphitsiphitsi.

Ngawela sitaladi, ngacondzakamagolide **nesiliva**. Lesitolo sasisandza kuvulwa lapha edolobheni lelikhulu laseJabulani Nonkhe. Lapha ngekhatsi bantfu bebanyatselana. Ngulowo atsenga tidzingo takhe Kwakutsengiswa emacici, emawashi, netindandatho letakhiwe ngegolide, isiliva, nedayimane. Imali yona bengiyonge kusukela ngaBhimbidvwane, beseyenela kutsi ngingatsenga sipho lesibita emarandi lange-500.

Sangena ekhatsi estitolo naGcebile. Sandla sami sasinkonkoshele sikhwama, ngani bayasho kutsi ayikho inkhokhelo yemtfwalo lolahleka uhamba nemnikati, kantsi kuyatiwa kutsi tinswelaboya tigcwele nakuphela inyanga. Satsatseka kulelinye liwashi belakhiwe ngekuhlanganisa ligolide nesiliva. Ngalibona ngemehlo engcondvo limengetela esandleni semngani wami.Ngatsi ngisekulowo mocabango ngeva ngishiywa ngumtimba. Ngabona emadvodza lamabili lagcoke tembatfo letimnyama netigcoko letimbonya bonkhe buso kusale emehlo kuphela.Ngema ngatsi khwimillili. Tigebengu!

"Lalani phasi nonkhe, ningasibuki!" Kwasho livi lelitfusako liphuma kulendvodza lemfishane.

"Hhayi!Abangalali phasi, kepha abeme lapha elubondzeni banamatsele baphakamise tandla, lotawulokotsa nje akhulume namakhalekhikhini, utalibuka aligcine,"kwasho lendvodza lendze.Seva lawo mavi, senta lesatjelwa kona.

Bachubeka baya kumunye webatsengisi, batsi akaletse yonkhe imali lekhona aphindze atfulule bonkhe bucwebe abufake kuletikhwama tagawini bebatiphetse.

Nembala umntfwanebantu wenta njalo.Ngatsi ngitsi nhla ngabona batsatsekile ngoba imali labayitfola yayiyinyenti kakhulu.Ngabona lelinye likinobho lolichafatako uma nihlaselwa tigebengu.Tinhlitiyo tami taba timbili. Lenye yatsi angichofote lenye yatsi kumbe ngitigubhela lithuna lami.Ngawucitsa lowo mcondvo wesibili. Ngadzela imphilo yami. Ngachofota.

Ngesikhashana nje babe sebafikile baka*Hi-Tech*.Taphaphama batifasa ngabozankosi. Kwabe sekuya kwato esitokisini njalo.

Ngakusasa kwavela ephephandzaben 'Tindzaba Tetfu' kutsi "umfana waseTakheleni ube lichawe ngesikhatsi elekelela ekubanjweni kwetigebengu letiyingoti".Ligama lami abalikhiphanga ngoba bangafuni kufaka imphilo yami engotini. Ngeva babe sekatsi "Ngumfana wami ke loyo.

Umsebenti 1 Ukubhala indzaba lendzisako

Bhala indzaba lelandzisako ibe ngemagama langabi ngephasi kwe-240 kepha angabi ngetulu kwe-290 ngalesihloko lesilandzelako:

Landzisa ngalokwenteka mhla nihlaselwa tigebengu ekhaya kini. Landzela inchubo yekubhala njengoba yetfuliwe ekucaleni kwalesehluko.

2.Indzaba lechazako

Indzaba lechazako ingumbhalo losebentisa emagama lakha sitfombe salokuchazwako.Likhetselo lemagama endzaba lechazako alilandzisi kepha likubekela lento uyibone ngemehlo engcondvo kutsi inembala lonjani, ivakala njani nawuyitsinta, ihogeleka njani uma ineliphunga, inambitseka njani, ibukeka njani, ivakala njani njll.Uma umbhali aphumelele kuchaza intfo letsite angakwenta umamatseke, uhleke, ufise kutsinta, ufise kunambitsa, ugwinye ematse, uhlante, nobe utfutfumele, kuye ngekutsi inhoso yakhe bekutsi kutsintseke mippi imi yalofundzako.

Indzaba lechazako ingumbhalo wekuticambela ngentfo loyicabangako nobe loyibonako.Uma ubhala indzaba lechazako, nayo iba nesakhiwo njengayo lenalelandzisako kepha yona ayigcili kakhulu etigamekweni, inamatselakakhulu ekukhombiseni ngalokusobala kutsi intfo ibukeka njani, ivakala jani, inambitseka njani, ihogeleka njani.

Kubalulekile kutsi umbhali asebentise sikhatsi sanyalo uma achaza.Cishe letinyenti timiso netinyatselo tekubhala tiyafana nendzabalelandzisako' kakhulu ekwakheni imisho, silulumagama nekusebentisalulwimi lolunotsile.

Yini lesingayichaza?

Singachaza tintfo, bantfu, tilwane, takhiwo, tigameko, timo, netindzawo.

Ake sibuke nati tindzinyana letilandzelako kute sibone umehluko emkhatsini wekuchaza nekulandzisa.

1. Kwaba nemoya lomkhulu. Lelitulu vele belilibi kakhulu lesabeka.Bantfu abatange baphatseke kahle ngalesikhatsi babona lelitulu lelalita ngemandla. Tinja takhala tabaleka tayewubhaca.
2. Umoya wawuhlabelela ingoma yentfukutselo. Tihlahla tatitila tisima kalukhuni lapho umoya utidlelela ngemandla. Kwakhephutela emafu lamnyama lakwenta uvume tono. Ashulungana, kwagubhutela ematfumbu kubolaluvadlwana. Umbani waklaya kuleso sibhakabhaka lesintima khwishi! Walandzelwa kudvuma lokwaba ngatsi kugicitwa imigcoma letinkhulungwane. Kwabandza ematfunjini etakhamitini takulendzawo letakhe emadlokowana. Tinja kwaba buklewu klewu, tigoce imisila tifuna tindzawo tekufihla tinhloko, tibona kutsi lamuhla litishonele. Kwachuluka timbokodvo tematje! Uma sibuka letindzima lettingenhla letimbili yini umehluko lokhona? Nguyiphi lelandzisako futsi nguyiphi lechazako? Sekela timphendvulo takho ngekucaphuna endzimeni.

Uma ngabe utse leyekucala iyalandzisa, uphendvule kahle, leyesibili iyachaza.Ikwenta ubone ngemehlo engcondvo kutsi kwakwentekani, uyawuva lomoya ngetindlebe uhhusha, uyatibona naletihlahla tisiphalata, uyatibona nobe setidlelewa ngulomoyangemandla setigcina tisiphuka timphandze, ueva, wetfuke, wesabe ngalendlela lesimo selitulu lesichazwe ngayo.

Ake sibuke nasi sibonelo sendzaba lechazako:

Bhala indzaba uchaze umngani wakho lomtsandzako ucacise kutsi yini leyenta umtsandze.Emphilweni akukafanele umuntfu abe yinkhomo ledla yodvwa.Nami nginemngani lomuhle lengimtsandzako losifuba sami futsi longikhutsatako uma nginetinkinga. Unebuso lobuyingilizi.Unelibala leliluhlata lelitsandzekako.Sikhumba sakhe sibusheleli ngatsi seluswane.Unemehlo lamhlophe futsi lamakhudlwana kunalawa ami.Uneminyaka lelishumi nakune kepha uma umbuka ucabanga kutsi ingetulu kwaley. Unelitsambo ngoba ubalelwa kulabo labadze eklasini futsi usibukubukwana lesihle lesililambalidlime.Unemilente lemidze lengatsi yebakhngisi betimphahla.

Uyayidla indvwangu umngani wami.Angeke nje umkhandze agcoke imphahla lemnyama lensundvu.Utsandza imibala legcamilefutsi uyakwati kuiyihlobanisa.Utsandza timphahla letibovu, letiluhlata, letimhlophe, letiliphuti nobe letibukhwebeletane.Pho uyafanewa yini bo! Angikamkhetsi ngoba amuhle ngesakhwi, kepha lokwangidvonsa kuye kutsi ungumuntfu webantfu.Ngaso sonkhe sikhatsi uhlala ajabulile.Ngeke ukhandze acudvule umlomo.Akatsatsi tinkinga takhe atetfwese lomuye umuntfu.Ungumngani lonenhlitiyo lenhle, lohlakaniphile, locofo, lonelutsandvo neluvelo.Uyatsandza kutsi lanako akusebentise nalabanye bantfu.Akasiye umngani lohlebanako nalonemonia.Uma uke wahleba umuntfu kuye uyatisola ngoba utakubuta kutsi amtjele yini lona lokhuluma ngaye kutsi wena utseni ngaye.

Sibusisile ngumuntfu lotimiselako kuyo yonkhe intfo layentako.Akasiyo intfombatana levilaphako.Ukhutsele uhlala njalo enta umsebenti wesikolo.Kute lokumangalisako uma sekatfola imphumelelo ngemalengiso kuto tonkhe.tifundvo takhe.Etifundvweni tetibalo sonkhe sisitwa nguye.Ungafunga utsi unguthishela ngendlela lanesineke ngayo uma asichazela.Cishe sonkhe eklasini sesiyativisia tibalo ngoba uvele asitjele kutsi konkhe kusengcondvweni yakho, ungatsi tibalo tiyakwehlula vele titakwehlula, kepha ungatsi uyatikhona vele utawutikhona.Lamavi akhe asikhutsata kakhulu.

Phela lomuntfu unetiphiwo letinyenti, ekwayeni lesikolo uhamba embili, kantsi nakutemidlalo ukhona.Uye eGreece edolobheni le-Athens, waya nase Germany nase Australlia.Ulichawekati letemidlalo.Akabuyi nendondo yinye Ubuya netindondo tegolide, nakehlulekile utfola yesiliva.

Nabatisho labatatiko batsi wafuta batali bakhe.Nabo bebanemakhono lamangalisako basafundza sikolo.Abagcinangangekutsi bamuphelolo futo lwekuhlakanipha nekukwati kudlala imidlalo, baphindze bamkulisa ngendlela lefanele.Nobe Siswati sitsi akukho geza linganasiyela, kuSibusisile ungasiphikisa lesaga, ngoba phela uphila kungatsi akusiye umuntfu walapha emhlabeni.Sonkhe siyafisa kufana naye, usibonelo lesihle.

Umsebenti 2 Ukubhala indzaba lechazako

Bhala indzaba lechazako ngathishela lomsandzako.Indzaba yakho ayibe ngemagama langabi ngaphasi kwe-240 kepha angabi ngetulu kweli-290.

N.B Njengoba ubonile lapha ngenhla nawe sebentisa emagama lachazako.

3. Indzaba lehlangotsilunye

Kumele kutsi utsatse luulangotsi, bese wesekekalo mbono wakho ngendlela letawuba neligalelo lelikhulu ekutseni bantfu bavumelane nawe esihlokweni lonikwe sona.

Sihloko sendzaba letsatsa lehlangotsilunye sivame kutsi sibe nemibono leyehlukahlukene.Wena lobhalako ukhetsa lunye luulangotsi,bese wesekela lowombono ngemaphuzu langemaciniso levakalako futsi lacacile.

Ungakhetsa sihloko sendzaba lehlangotsilunye, kubalulekile kutsi wente libalavengcoondvo neluhlaka kute utewubona kutsi unelwati lolungakanani ngalesihloko nobe loluuhlangotsi lolukhetsile lwestihloko.

Singeniso sakho kufanele sichaze kafishane ngesihloko siphindzesikhombise kutsi wena utawutsatsa luphi luulangotsi futsi utayidzingidza ilandzelane njani imibono yakho.

Ungayicala indzaba yakho ngembuto nobe ngetibalo telucwaningo letishacisako letitawukwenta bantfu basekele lowakho umbono.

Umtimba wenzaba yakho wakhiwe ngetindzima letesekela loluuhlangotsi lolutsetse nato tinemisho lesekela leyo mibono lemcoka ngetibonelo,tibalo telucwaningo, nemaciniso latsatselwe elucwaningweni lwestihlokolosikhetsile.

Tindzima takho kufanele titselelanel emanti ngekusebentisaemagama ekuchumanisa tindzima lakhomba kwenta, kufaka umbonolowehlukile nobe kukhomba kuhetsa umbono wakho kuleyondzima.

Imibuto lengadzingi timphendvulo nobe imphindvwa ungayisebentisa ekutseni uphocelele tetsamelilwati kutsi ticabange njengawe.

Siphetfo asibe sifisha, sigcizeleleluhlangotsi lwakho kute kuhlalenjalo kukhumbuleka kutsi lendlela lobona ngayo tintfo ingyo sibili.

Ake sibuke nasi sibonelo sendzaba letsatsa luhlangotsi:

Bafundzi abatsandzi kutsi babanikwe umsebenti labatawenta ekhaya.Labanyenti batsi akuyekelwe kunika bafundzi umsebenti wasekhaya.Utsini umbono wakho ngalesilhloko?

Umsebenti wesikolo lowentiwa ekhaya uyinceny lebalulekile yekufundza kwetfu tsine bafundzi.Ngaleso sizatu sifanele kutsi siwente ube sezingeni lelisetulu.Angivumelani nembono lotsi akuyekelwe kunika bafundzi umsebenti wasekhaya.Ngitsi abachubeke basinike kepha kuneintolekumele tilungiswe bothishela, batali nebfundzi kute kubete tihibe ekwenteni umsebenti wasekhaya.

Kwekucala nje umsebenti wasekhaya siwunikwa kute sitfole ematfuba langetiwe ekwenta umsebenti wetfu.Lawo matfuba asisita kutsi sikhone kuvisisa loku besikwenta eklasini, kulesinye sikhatsi sisuke sicedzisa umsebenti lebesiwenta eklasini.

Kwesibili, umsebenti wasekhaya wenta kutsi tingcondvo tetfu tikhone kubamba emakhono nelwati lolufundvwako ngekutsi sitentele sisodwva nobe sisitwa batali betfu.Ngibekisenje , sifundvo setibalo sidzinga umfundzi kutsi ahiale njalo atiolongangekwenta tibalo letibalwa ngendlela lefanako naletilatifundze esikolweni sekusetjentiswa tinombolo letehlukile.Loku kwentelwa kutsi indlela yekubala umfundzi angayicageli kepha ayati.Umphumela wekungatilongi kukhohlwa.Bancane kabi bantu labeva intfo kanye, bayente kanye bese bayayibamba sikhatsi lesidze engcondvweni.

Kwenetaesifundvweni setibalo,kunesifundvo setilimi.Lesifundvo sentiwa ngelizinga Lwelulwimi Lwasekhaya, Lulwimi Iwekucala Lwekwengeta neLulwimi Lwesibili Iwekwengeta.Nobe ngabe umfundzi ufundza ngaliphi lizinga, lokubalulekile kutsi akwati kulukhuluma, kulufundza, kulalela nekubhala nekwetfula.Phela bafundzisi angeke bakhone kusifundzisa onkhe emagama, tisho netaga letikulelo lulwimi, kudzinga tsine sibafundzi sitifundzele, sitilalelele sitibhalele, siphindze silukhulume.Umsebenti wasekhaya uyasita ke ekutfutukiseni lawo makhono elulwimi.Uphindze usite nebatlikutsi batibandzakanye ekufundzeni kwetfu.Akukhatsalekile kutsi umtali ufundzile nobe cha, angaba neligalelo afundzile nobe angakafundzi.

Kuliciniso kutsi timo tasemakhaya atifani, labanyebantwana abanganayo kahle indzawo yekufundzela ngoba balala babe banyenti ekameleni lekulala, labanye njalo betelona likamelo lekulala, balala ekameleni lekuhlala.Kulesinye sikhatsi utfola kutsi kute litafula lekubhalela futsi kute nekwekukhanyisa.Leti timo atingabi tihibe.Bafundzi kumele batise bafundzisi kute kwentiwe sikhatsi sekuenta umsebenti wasekhaya uma sesiphumile sikolo.Loko kungagcugcutela bafundzi kutsi bakhone kusitana.

Ngakulolunye luhlangotsi ,sikolo naso kumele sidlale indzima yaso.Bafundzisikumele bahlangane bahlele kutsi bafundzi batabanika imisebenti lenganani ngeliviki.Esikhatsini lesinyenti utfola ngulowo nalowo mfundzisi anika bafundzi umsebenti lomnyenti ngelilanga linye.Sigcine tsine bafundzi singakhoni kulala kantsi ekuseni kumele siphindze sibuye kuyewufundza cishe lilanga lonkhe.Bese asiseva lutfo ngoba sisuke singakalali.

Sengiphetsa, sibafundzi asiyekeleni kuvilapha.Wetfu lomsebenti.Asiyekele nalokukopisana, akusisiti.Phela umhlaba ukhungetfwe tinkinga letinyenti.Angeke sibe yincenye yaletisombululo uma ngabe singatichamukeli nemibono lemisha ekufundzeni kwetfu siphike kutsatsa kwalabanye.Umsebenti wasekhaya awungayekelwa.Ubalulekile ekufundzeni kwetfu.

Umsebenti 3 Ukubhala indzaba

Bhala indzaba nganasi sihloko lesilandzelako.

Kufanele yini kutsi bantfwana labasafundza sikolo batsengelwe bomakhalekhini?Utsini umbono wakho?

Indzaba lesuselwa kusibonwa

Lendzaba lena isuselwa esifombeni losibukisisako, nobe igrafu, nobelithebulu, utfole imininingwane letsite bese uyinika sihloko lesitawuhambisana naloku lokubonako. Sibonwa kungaba sifombe, sikhangisi, emavi lacashuniwe, sikhangisi,igrafu, lithebulu.Wena ungufundzi kufanele ube nelikhona lekususa lwati egrafini nona esiftombeni luye emagameni.Lokubhalako kufanele kuhambisane nalesibonwa.Ungachaza, ungalandzisa, ungatsatsa luhlangotsi.

Sibonelo: Bhala indzaba ubhekise kulesibonwa lesilandzelako:



Ngifundza inoveli yami.Ngihleli kuveranda wendlu yakitsi lesitezzi.Ngiva umoya loshaya kamnandzi.Ngiybeka phasi ngoba ngifuna kubuka timvivaneletimibalabala.Tinyoni tintjilota kamnandzi ngemaphimbo ato.Nangibuka lapha ekudzeni etintsabeni, ngikhangwa buhle betintsaba taseGraskop letimagelemba lamahle.Sibhakabha sihle siluhlata futsi site ngisho linye lifu.

Ngitusabuhle bemvelo kantsi lapha ngemva kwendlukucubuka emafu lamnyama khwishi.Akhephutela ahamba ahlanganisa sibhakabhaka.Ngesikhashana lilanga lafiphala

netintsaba tangabe tisabonakala.Liyadvuma ngiyagcuma ngiya etulu.Ngivala emafasitelo kute umoya ungangeni endlini.Nangiphuma ngaphandle simo sesishubile sibili.Tihlahla tidansa tibuye tishaye inkhwela.Tintsambo tagezi nato tiyagcumagcuma ngoba umoya sewuhlabelela ngemandla.Sibhakabhaka phela sesimnyama khwishi, sisindvwa ngemafu emvula.Ematfonsi labuhlungu ehla kibili katsatu kwasekulandzela timbokodvo tesifwfaw.Umoya utfukutsela kakhulu, uhamba udzimula tihlahla letinkhulu, tisiphuka netimpfhandze tato.Lapho ngihihlala emehlo abangangewesicoco ngoba labadzala abakabuyi emsebentini.Lidvuma liphosa nemban iophandla emehlo nje ngingedvwa.

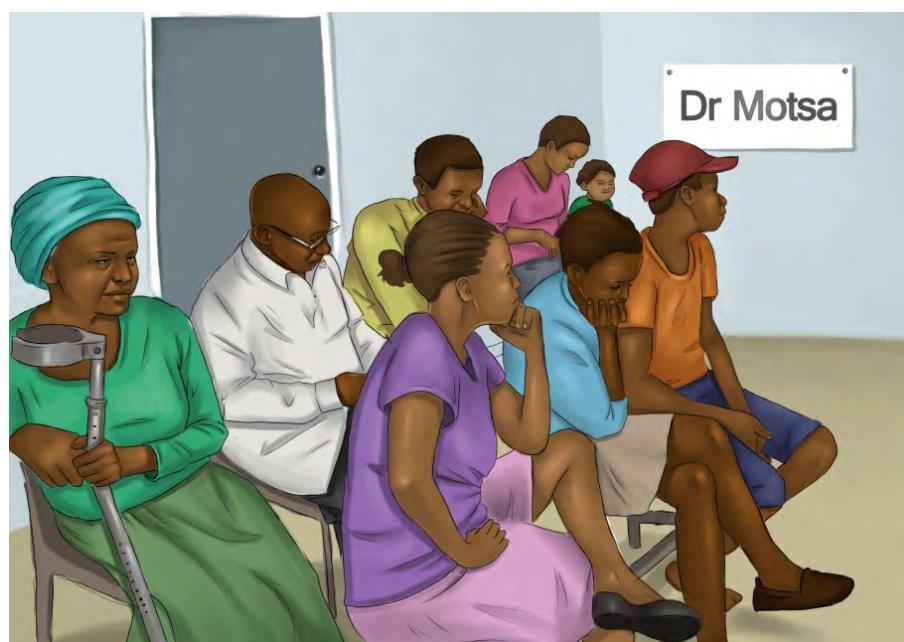
Nasi sigcobo sagezi siwa.Ngiyavelelwa, utawuhamba gezi ngitawubayini na? Angikalimiti, nango gezi ahamba.Ngiphumphutsa likhandlela, ngiyakhanyisa.Nangitsi ngiklwebha umetjiso liyadvuma ngizuba ngiya etulu kuwa umetjiso lowo.Angikabuti elangeni, ngiva kugwabuka emathayela akamakhelwane.Ngisahlola ngibona nalawa akitsi aphapha emoyeni kuhle kwendizamishini.Ngitfwala tandla enhloko angidzindza ematje.

Wo yenteka indzaba lenkhulu. Timphahla tasendlini tiyanetfwa.Ngitawubalekela kuphi ngoba namakhelwane ukhala bumayemaye.Ngingena ekhatsi lakuhlala timphahla khona ngiyabhaca.Ayangena emanti ngebuningi.Kuyatsamba konkhe lokulapha endlini.Imibhedze, tingubo, emakhabete, emabhuku ami, nemabhuku emndeni wonkhe. Ngitsi ngilalele ngiva make uyamemeta.' Hhawu mine ngemntfwanami, hhawu minengendlu yami ngitawushonaphi, name ngacula ngakhala kantsi bengisolo ngetfukile kungaphumi nenyebeti ngoba konkhe kwaba ngatsi ngiyaphupha. Nakangiva ngikhala wathandaza abonga kutsi ngiyaphila.

Ukhipha makhalakhikhini ushayela malume kutsi asilandze.Uyasilandza, siyahamba siya ekhaya lakhe, kute lesingakhona kukusindzisa ngoba konkhe kutsambile.Sengimajokololo ngoba nayo imvula solo ayikatibeki phasi.Landleleni akuhambeki ngenca kunemadamu emanti, tihlahla tiwele ekhatsi emgwacweni akubukeki.Siyafika kaMalume, cha khona kungotimakhata.Ligcobile kepha abakapheshukelwa tindlu.Ngeke ngilikohohlwe lelilanga letimanga.

Umsebenti 4 Kubhala indzaba lesuselwa kusibonwa

Fundzisia lesibonwa lesilandzelako bese ubhala indzaba yakho.Emagama angabi ngaphasi kwe-240 kepha angabi ngetulu kwe- 290.



Nobe



Fundzisia lesibonwa bese ubhala indzaba yakho. Emagama angabi ngaphasi kwe-240 kepha angabi ngetulu kwe- 290.

Nobe



Fundzisia lesibonwa bese ubhala indzaba yakho. Emagama angabi ngaphasi kwe-240 kepha angabi ngetulu kwe- 290.

Sehluko 3 Ematheksthi emibhalombiko

Tinhlobo tetincwadzi

Incwadzi yebungani

Incwadzi yebungani yincwadzi lebhalelwa bangani, tihlobo letifana nabobabe, bomake, bodzadzewetfu, bomzala, bomkhulu, bogogo, njll. Kunetinhlobo letehlukene tetincwadzi tebungani letifana nencwadzisimemo nencwadzi yekuhalalisela. Lencwadzi ise bentisa lulwimi lolukhululekile naloluvumelekile.

Kulesikhatsi lesiphila kuso sekuyimvelakancane kubhalwa kwencwadzi yebungani ngobe sekukhona emameyili, emafeksi, ema-sms, face book, whatsApp, njll. Nobe kunjalo kubalulekile sati kutsi ibhalwa njani incwadzi.

Kubhala nekwetfula ku hlanganisa ndzawonye tincenye letintsatfu:

- Timphawu tematheksthi lehlukahlekene
- Kuse bentisa tindzima nesakhiwo semusho netimphawu tekubhala
- Kuse bentisa indlelanchubo yekubhala

Lokubalulekile nakubhalwa incwadzi

- Kuse bentisa lulwimi, irejista nesitayela ngalokungakahleleki kuya kulokusakuhleleka.
- Kubhala ngelulwimi lowetayelekile.
- Kukhombisa kuhleleka lokunganhlahlatsi kwalokucuketfwe.
- Kulandzela sakhiwo sencwadzi.
- Kubhala likheli linye lalobhalako lelinelusuku lekubhalwe ngalo incwadzi.
- Kuse bentisa sibingelelo lesingakahleleki kuya kulesisakuhleleka silandzele likheli lalobhalako
- Kubhala sivaleliso ngelulwimi lolungakahleleki kuya kulolusakuhleleka.

Kunetinhloso letehlukene letisenta sibhaletincwadzi tebungani njanganati letilandzelako:

- isimemo
- kubonga
- kuhalalisa

Lokucuketfwe yincwadzi/sitayela

- Iyevakala futsi icondze ngco
- Ayisiyindze futsi igcila esihlokweni
- Iyahlonipha futsi icuketse lwati lolufanele
- Ayise bentisi sidolobha nelulwimi nje
- Ayise bentisi emagama lafinyetiwe
- Tindlela tekufundzisa incwadzi
- Ayibe nesingeniso, umtimba nesipheto
- Ayibe nelikheli
- Ayibe nelusuku
- Indzima ngayinye ayimumatse umcondvo munye

Tindlela tekubingelela

- Kugagula ngeligama
- Kuse bentisa tihloko
- Kuse bentisa sinanatelo

Tindlela tekuvalelisa:

- Ngimi Indvodzakati yakho njil
- Ngimi umngani wakho

1 Incwadzi yebungani

P.O.Box 50
Nelspruit 1200
4 Mabasa 2013

Nokwanda

Batsi kwandza kwaliwa batsakatsi. Mine ngiswela nemagama lakahle lengingabonga ngawo longentele kona ngalesikhatsi ngitse shice etinkingeni emva kwekushona kwebatali bami.

Nabashona batali bami engotini ngabona ngatsi umhlaba sewufike ekugcineni kimi. Ngabatse ngenta loku ngatitfola ngingenako kujabula. Kwaba kulapho sengingenecenjini lebangani labasebentisa tidzakamiva. Cha tona betingiyenga, ngive kungatsi tinkinga tami setiphelile, kantsi tingaphela engatini bekubuya konkhe kuhlupheka kwami. Kungako ngagcina ngifuna kutisebentisa siphelane. Ekucaleni bengite inkinga ngoba imali lengiyishiyelwe batali bami beyitindvodla. Yabese iyaphela ngoba sengiphilela tona letidzakamiva. Besengiyekele nesikolo. Bengibona kungatsi utsanza kugcumekela etindzabeni tami ngalesikhatsi ungibonisa.

Bengikubalekela, ngingafuni nekukubona. Kepha awutange uphele emandla. Wema njalo ungiyala ungibonisa indlela. Ungitjela kutsi imfundvo isikhiya semphilo angibuyeles esikolweni nekutsi kutinikela ekukholweni kungayisindzisa imphilo yami.

Lengikubonga kakhulu kutsi ungiandzele beTenhlalakahle batewungeluleka ngebubi bekutsatsa tidzakamiva. Teluleko tabo tingisitile. Naku sengibuyeles esikolweni, futsi ngiphumelela ngemazinga lasetulu kuto tonkhe tifundvo tami. Nemcondvo wami sewusangulukile. Sengiyageza ngibe muhle ngiyekela kuba tinsila. Impela ngiyawukukhohlwa ngifile. Nami sengiyawusita labanye!

Lunwele loludze Khumalo, Mntungwa lomuhle kutinika sikhatsi ngami. Ngitawenta imitamo sibonane kute ubone kutsi vele teluleko takho tisebentile emphilweni yami.

Bakhonte bonkhe ekhaya

Umngani wakho

Sibonangaye

2 Sibonelo sencwadzisimemo

P.O.BOX 30
Nelspruit
1200
10 Lweti 2013

Ncedzile

Ngibhala lencwadzi ngoba ngifuna kukumema kutsi utewuhlanganyela nemndeni wakits I kulomcimbi lotawube ukhona lapha ekhaya.

Umnaketfu Sati usandza kuphotfula etifundvweni tebudokotela eveni laseCuba. Imiphumela yakhe ibe mihle kakhulu kwendlula bonkhe bafundzi. Ute watfola umklomelo lobitwa ngekutsi ngumklomelo wemphatsi wenyuvesi lonikwa umfundzi lobashaye bonkhe.

Lomcimbi utawubanjelwa lapha ekhaya kitsi emakoko Ngalesihlanu ngensimbi yelishumi nakubili emini. Kutawube kunelithende lelikhulu leligcwala tinkhulungwane tebantfu. Kugcokwa timphahla letimhlophe. Phatsa lokunye lotakugcoka uma sesitijayivela.

Kutawucala kube nenkonzo yekubonga lapho kutawuba netinkhulumo, imilayeto yekuhalalisa. Emva kwaloko kutawudliwa, kutawube kusindvwe ngebelitfole. Ingani kuhlatjwe inkhomo kwaphindze kwacashwa nenkampani letawupheka.

Nasicedza kudla tsine labasha sitawubese siyakhululeka siyatijayivela. Phela kucashwe DJ Ziyaduma, uyamati ken awe kutsi usematseni kulamalanga.

Fika mngani wami, ungalenti liphutsa. Buya ujabule natsi. Sesitawubonana ngalesihlanu khona emcimbini. Ngitakuhlangubeta esiteshini.

Ngimi umngani wakho
Salebona.

2 Incwadzi yemtsetfo

Incwadzi yemtsetfo siyibhalela bantfu labakhulu, nobe lababalulekilengalendlela tsite. Lulwimi Iwayo lucocekile. Lukhomba kutsi anisibobangani, nihlanganiswa simo lesitsite kute nibhalelane. Incwadzi yemtsetfo singayibhalela kubonga, kucela lokutsite, kukhonona, kwatisa, kutsenga, nekubika.

Lencwadzi yehlukile kunalena yebungani ngoba. Inemakheli lamabili. Lulwimi Iwayo lucocekile.

- Sibingeleo sibhalwa ngekuhlonopha: SitsiMnumzane/Nkhosikati/Nkhosatana. Ngemuva kwesibingeleo sibhala sihloko salokubhalwangakoulencwadzi.
- Indzima yekucala isho inhoso yalencwadzi.
- Tindzima letilandzelako tichaza kabanti ngenhoso yencwadzi, tinike imininingwane lemnyenti.
- Kushiywa umugca emkhatsini wetimpwendvulo
- Kuvalelisa nako kutfobekile
- Siyaye sibhale sitsi: Ngimi lotifobako.
- Kuyasayinwa ngaphambi kwekubhala ligama lakho.

Tibonelo nemininingwane yetincwadzi temtsetfo.

Incwadzisikhalo

- Emakheli mabili
- Nika sihloko salokhala ngako
- Beka sikhalo sivakale
- Nika imininingwane lebalulekile
- Yetfula ngemoya lopholile, ungatsetsi
- Ungabeki muntfu licala
- Condza ngco esikhaweni sakho
- Nika nelikhambi
- Sivaleliso sihlelekile(ngimi lotifobako)
- Sayina
- Bhala ligama nesibongo sakho

Incwadzi lecela umsebenti

- inemakheli lamabili
- Bhala sibingelelo
- Bala sihloko
- Shano kutsi ubone bakhangise kuphi
- Nika lizinga lemfundvo nemnyaka lowaphotfula ngawo
- Nika Iwatinchanti Iwemsebenti
- Sebentisa lulwimi lolucocekile

Incwadzi leya kumhleli weliphephandzaba

- Inemakheli lamabili
- Sibingelelo
- singeniso umtimba nesipheto
- Ayikhombise kucabanga lokututfukile ngesihloko
- ayicace kutsi iyagceka nobe iyancoma
- Ayingatsatsi luhlangotsi
- Ayibeke emaciniso njengoba anjalo.

3 Incwadzisikhalo

Ngomane Senior Secondaru
P.O. Box 23
WhiteRiver
1240
14 Mabasa 2011

Mphatsisikolo
Luvivane Senior Secondary
Private Bag 4
Nelspruit 1200

Mnumzane / Nkhosikati / Nkhosatane

Sikhalo ngebafundzi labeba tikhwama tebantfwabetfu

Ngicela nekhute labafana lasebacedze tikhwama tebantfwana betfu lapho esikolweni eLuvivane.

Lesikolo sineludvumolapha emmangweni. Sifumela bantfwana betfu khona ngoba siyati kutsi likusasa labo liyakhanya. Lokutsandza kusetsusa kutsi kulamalanga bantfwana betfu kuwo onkhe emabanga bakhala ngekwebelwa tikhwama nemabhuku. Batsi kwebiwa kakhulu ngaLesitsatfu ngoba bacale babutsane ndzawonye endzaweni yekuhlangana kute batfole timemetelo teliviki kubothishela. Kulapho ke lemigulukudu itfola litfuba lekungena emaklasini abo yebe letikhwama. Lokubuhlungu kutsi abatsatsi letikhwama kuphela baphindze batsatse nalambhuku.

Loko akusakhinyabeti umfundzi kuphela natsi kuyasitsintsa sibatali ngoba ekupheleni kwemnyaka kumele siwabhadale lamabhuku. Sitawubhadala kube bantfwana betfu bangahle bangaphumelelingoba abanamabhuku ebiwe?

Ngiyawati emagama alabafana. Ngeke ngiwadzalule lapha kulencwadzi. Ngike ngababona betama kutsengisela bantfwana besikolo lesingumakhelwane letikhwama. Bebagcoke inyufomu yalapho eLuvivane. Ngalesikhatsi ngibabona bengitsi benta ibhizinisi, bengingati kutsi babhizinisa ngemandla etfu tsine batali bebantfwana baseLuvivane.

Siyacela Mphatsisikolo nabothishela niselekelele kulenkinga lesibukene nayo.

Ngiyabonga.

R.T.Z Mshika.
Ligama lempaths

4Incwadzi leya kumhleli weliphephandzaba

Incwadzi leya kumhleli weliphephandzaba isibonelo sencwadzi yemtsetfo. Lencwadzi isebentisa lulwimi lolucocekile. Lencwadzi ibhalwa lilunga lemmango libeke umbono walo ngendzaba letsite letsinta ummango. Umbhali uyaye afune kuvakalisa luvo lwakhe afuna netetsamelilwati, tivumelane naye kulombono wakhe.

- Lencwadzi inemakheli lamabili. Sibingeleo sitsi Mnumzane/Nkhosikati.
- Awunhlanhlati, ucondza endzabeni.
- Singeniso sakho sibeka umbono wakho ngaloludzaba lobhala ngalo.
- Umtimba wakhiwe ngetindzima letimfishane letinemibono lesekelwe.
- Sebentisa emaciniso kusekela imibono yakho.
- Imibuto lengadzingi mphendvulo, nekuphindzaphindza kuyasita.

P.O. BOX 119
Kanyamazane
1214
25 Inkwenkhweti 2013

Mhleli weliphephandzaba
Liphephandzaba Tindzaba Temaswati:
P.O Box 213
Kanyamazane
1214

Mnumzane/Nkhosikati/Nkhosatane
Kunatsa kwebantswana besikolo
Ngililunga lemmango walapha kaGweje, ngitsandza kuvakalisa kukhatsateka kwami ngelusha lwakitsi kuleliphephandzaba lelifundvwa sive sonkhana Tindzaba Tetfu. Angivukeli kaMlumbi, ngiyatisebenta. Ngako sikhatsi lesinyenti ngisicutsa lapha esipaza sami. Lengikubona kwentiwa bantswana betfu labafundza sikolo kungenta ngitibute kutsi kantsi sikolo sekwaba yindzawo lenjani. Sekungemahlandla lamanyenti ngibona bafundzi banatsa tjwala bagcoker iyunifomu yesikolo ngesikhatsi sesikolo. Loku akuveti sitfombe lesihle ngatsi batali baseGweje nabothishela baseSicakile.

Ngitsi nangitsi ngiyabakhulumisa bangiphendvule kungatsi ngiyintsanga yabo, bangitjela kutsi bengingekho ebusheni babo. Lokubuhlungu kutsi linyenti libukeka lisemabangeni laphasi, kepha sekuyimihuca nje, kuwisa linye libhodlela kuvuke lelinye. Uma sekangene kahle lamponjwane emtsanjeni bese bayahlabela babangele bantfu umsindvo. Bantswana ngumliba loya embili, kepha uma kubuna wona ubuniswa tjwala, sive asinawuba nayo inchubekela phambili. Asibambaneni siphume nelikhambi.

Ngimi Lotifobako

S.S. Mzileni.

Umsebenti 1 Kubhala

Bhala ngalesihloko lesilandzelako ngemagama langema-80-120.

Umngumsebenti wasepulazini.Bhala incwadzi leya ephephandzabenilangakini ukhonone ngesimo lesingesihle lenisebenta ngahasi kwaso.

Incwadzimbiko - imemorandamu

- Imemorandamu isetjentiswa ngemalunga etikhungweni temsebenti
- Iyindlela labachumana ngayo uma kunembiko lophutfumako
- Kuvame kuba nelifomu lebalisayinako kutsi sebawubonile lomlayeto nobe kwentiwe emakhophi kute lowo nalowo abe nayo.

Sibonelo:

Asakhane Sugar Mill

Iya: Kuwo onkhe emalunga

Ibuya ku: Mcondzisi weNkampani

Lusuku: 11 Inyoni 2011

Inombolo yememorandamu: 23/2012

Sihloko: Ingoti levelele basebenti

Umlayeto

Sisandza kutfola umlayeto lotse kwenteke inhlekelele yengoti ngalesikhatsi Ibasi lelayishe basebenti bakulen kampani ilahlekelwa ngemabhiliyi nemshayeli ehluleka kuyilawula.Ibese Ingona eweni.Kutsiwa banyenti labalimele.I- ambulensi seyibitiwe seyivele iphutfumise labanye esibhedlela.

Naku lesitakwenta kusukela nyalo:

- Sitawuvala umshini wekugaya shukela ungasebenti lamuhla ngoba kulimele labanyenti labakulelitiko lekusentjentiswa kwemshini.
- Sitawuya lapho kwenteke khona ingoti.
- Labanye batawatisa laba labasemasimini ngalengoti.
- Sitawubese setama kutsintsa imindeniyalabo labalimele kulengoti

Z.B Ncele Umphatsi

5 Umlandvomphilo

Umlandvomphilo ngumbhalo wekwatisa bantfungebunguwe.Udzinge kaetindzaweni lapho ucele umsebenti khona nobe lawucelakhona imali yekufundza. Uba neminingwane yonkhe ngemphilo yakho:lecondzene nawe, imfundvo yakho, Tifundvo lophumelele kuto nekutsiuphumelele njani, , Iwati lwemsebenti, Emakhono, nalotsanza kucitsa ngako situnge, bofakazi labakwatiko.

Akesibuke nasisibonelo lesilandzelako:

Umlandvomphilo waThandi Maseko

1 Imininingwanemnikati

Sibongo	:	Myeni
Libito	:	Gugulethu
Bulili	:	Lomsikati
Kushada	:	Angikashadi
Tekushayela	:	Khodi 10
Inkholo	:	NgingumKhrestu
Inombolo yamatisi	:	1107084161175
Likheli lasekhaya	:	17 Tingwenya Road Sonheuwel 1201
Likheli lasekhaya	:	Box 1Nelspruit 1200
Lucingo lwasekhaya:	:	013-7941122
Makhalekhikhini	:	0762394511
Simo Semphilo	:	Ngiphilile

2 Temfundvo

Imfundvo Lephasi	:	Khulakahle Primary
Imfundvo Lephakeme	:	Tikhetselle Senior Secondary
Tifundvo Letiphasiwe	:	Siswati lulwimi Lwasekhaya, Singisi lulwimi Iwekucala
Iwekwengeta, Isayensi, Tibalo, Temphilo nekuhleleka kwayo		
Inyuvesi	:	UDW
Tifundvo	:	BA kuhumusha kusuka eSiswatini uye eSingisini.

3 Lwatinchanti Iwemsebenti

Litiko LeTemasiko, Temidlalo Nekukhibika:1984 -1990

4 Tekucitsa situnge

Kufundza emanoveli eSiswati neSingisi
Kubhala tindzatjana

5 Bofakazi

Mnz. DZ Malaza Umcondzisi weLitiko (Meninjeli Weliposi LaseNasipoti)
Lucingo: 0724233331
Nkhskt. TS Bhembe (Umfundisi)
Lucingo:0832222200

Umlandvomufi

Tidzingo temlandvomufi nguleti letilandzelako:

- kuvetwa ligama laloshonile
- lusuku lwekutalwa nelekushona kwakhe
- indzawo latalelwwe kuyo
- imbangela yekushona kwakhe
- budze besikhatsi lasigulile
- Imphumelelo nobe tintfo letinhle lahlabene ngato
- lizinga lemfundvo
- bekasebenta kuphi
- kutibandzakanya kwakhe emmangweni
- ushiya bobani emhlabeni
- umlayeto wekudvudvuta umndeni

Ake sibuke nasi sibonelo semlandvomufi:

Umlandvomufi waPhineas Nhlangatemukanemoya Mhlanga

Umuvi Phineas Nhlangatemukanemoya Mhlanga, loyindvodzana yekucala yaLoliwe naLomasela Mhlanga watalwa mhla tingemashumi lamabili nakunye enyangeni yeNgongoni ngemnyaka wanga-1961, eMahushu esifundzeni saseMpumalanga.Wacala kufundza esikolweni semabanga laphasi eMahushu.

Imfundvo yemabanga laPhakeme wayitfolo emajombe lapho atfola sitifiketi samatikuletjeni ngemnyaka wa-1981.Bekangumfundzi lotimisela kakhulu emsebentini wakhe wesikolwa.Nobe angesiye lobehamba embili eklasini kepha bekaba kulabo labalishumi labasembili.

Wachubeka nemfundvo lephakeme eNyuesi yaseWitwatersrand lapho afundzela khona tetimali.Waphotfula ticus takhe kuteTimali.Wacala kusebentaebhange e FNB anaka tidzingo temakhasimende.Bekatsanza kakhulu kudlala libhola lemphebeto ngesikhatsi sekucitsa situnge.

Ube neligalelo lelikhulu emmangweni ngoba esikolweni semabanga laphakeme sasemmangweni wakubo bekakhetsa babili bantfwana labahluphekako ababhadalele bate bacedze kufundza matikuletjeni.

Usishiye emhlabeni ngengoti yemoto mhla tilishumi enyangeni yeNgongoni.Ushiya emhlabeni inkhosikati yakhe nemadvodzakati akhe lamabili langemawele BoTandzile naTiyandza.

Sengatsi umoya wakhe ungalala ngekuthula.Mhlanga Khabako.

Inkhulumiswano

- Yakha luhlaka lwenkhulumiswano ngembikwekubhala
- Yetfula tikhulumi nendzawo letikuyo nekutsi tikhulumwa ngani.
- Veta inkhulumiswano emkhatsini webantfu lababili nobe labangetulu
- Cala ngeligama lesikhulumi kulandzele ikholoni bese ubhala inkhulomo yaso.
- Bhala inkhulumiswano njengoba yenteka, ibuya emicabangweni yetikhulumi, ungabiki
- Sebentisa umugca lomusha kukhomba kutsi sengulesinye sikhulumi
- Khombisa tikhulumi nobe tetsamelilwati kutsi kukhulunywa njani nobe umnyakato lokubakaki ngembikwekukhuloma
- Sebentisa kahle tiphumuti kuveta imiva yetikhulumi. Sibabato, umbuti, nemacashata lakhomba kutsi inkhulomo ayikapheleli.

Sibonelo:

Make waHluphile utfole incwadzi lets iakaphutfume esikolweni ngoba Hluphile ulwe walimata umfundzi, ngaloko ke kumele abhadale tindleko tasesibhedlela. Nakatfola lencwadzi utfukutsele wagana lunwabu.

LaMotsa:(amemeta ngekucasuka) Hluphile, YeHluphile kantsi uhleli ngetindlebe awuva kutsi ngiyakubita.

Hluphile: Ma

LaMotsa: Ake uphutfume lapho wena!

Hluphile:(Acabanga) Ngabe seyini make wangimemeta ngalendlela, kukhona lokushaya emanti, ngabe sewutjelwe ngubani ke, futsi bantfu nemanga abo....

LaMotsa: Ake usho esikolweni ngakutfumela kutsi uyoba nguMike Tyson wakhona, nhhe? Phendvula, mine angikuyisanga ekhozini yekulwa, ngakutfumela kutsi uyewufundza!

Hluphile: Angivisi make kutsi ukhuluma ngani?

LaMotsa:(Amkhombisa incwadzi) Fundza lapha utawubona kutsi ngikhuluma ngani!

Hluphile: (Akhamise umlomo lapho abona kutsi incwadzi ikhuluma ngekulwa kwakhe naCalsile).

LaMotsa: Bewumshayelani lomntfwanebantfu ngoba nyalo sewuvuvuke umlomo.

Hluphile: Nguye lolongicalile, vele nje lentfombatana leya isibheva.

LaMotsa: Manje umtsetfo wesikolwa utsi phindzisela wena uma bakushaya, akusiwe lona bewungifundzela lomtsetfo wekutiphatsa kwebafundzi ngembikwekutsi ngiwusayine.

Hluphile: Awusho njalo, batsi sibikele thishela... ngiyacolisa Mvulane ngeke ngiphindze.

LaMotsa: Hhayi cha, uganga utsembe kucolisa, buka nyalo ngingene etindlekwani, sekufuna ngiciele emsebentini, kute ngiyewulalela letinkinga takho.Waphindza utatibonela.

Hluphile:(Akhombisa kutisola) ngiyabonga make wami angeke ngiphindze futsi ngicela ungamtjeli babe.

LaMotsa: Cha uyihi lo gitawumtjela nje nakabuya emsebentini phela ungu mntwana wetfu sobibili. (Nakabuya Dlamini LaMotsa wavele wamtjela).

Umsebenti 1Inkhulumo

Inkhumo nguloko sikhulumi lesikukhulumako labanye balalele.Nobe-keinkhulumo ihlala ilungiselelwe, kukhona timo letidzinga ukhulume ungakatilungiseleli.Tinkhulumo singatetfula emadzilini, emishadweni, emicimbini, emingcwaben'i noma emicimbini lapho kuklonyelisa bantfu khona.

Inkhulumo lenhle nguleyo lengabetelisi bantfu labalalele.Kute inkhulumo ihehe, kufanele ibe ngetintfo letisematseni, tintfo letitsintsasikhatsi lesiphila kuso.

Kuyenteka ngalesinye sikhatsi sikhulumi sifake tintfo letingakadzingeki, kepha utfole kutsi labalalele bayatidzinga.Lolo lwati kufanelelungabi lunyenti kakhulu. Kufuna lutsintseke nje ngaleylo ndlela hhayi kutsi ungate uphume esihlokweni. Inkhulumo kufanele ibahlekise kancane labo labalalele baphindze bachubeke nekulalela lenkhulumo.Akukafaneli-ke kutsi ibe yindze kakhulu.Kufanele itsintse tintfole tiphat selene nemphilo yetfu lamuhla njengengculazi lesitsinta sonkhe.

Inkhulumo lehlelekile ilungiselelwa kusenesikhatsi, kwentiwe lucwaningo loludzingekile.Yetfulwa ngaphandle kwekusebentisa tinsita letitibonwa.Lulwimi lunotsile, kusentjetiswe tinongo tenkhulumo nelulwimi lolungenamaphutsa.

Tikhulumi tiyaye ticaphune emagama latsite latsetfwе kuletinye tinkhulumo tebantfu labadvumile noma tinkhulumo letatiwa mhlaba wonkhe.Kute inkhulumo ibe ngulekahle, levakala kahle, sikhulumi siyaye sisebentise imifanekisomcondvo nemagama lagcizelelako levakalisa kahle inkhulumo yaso.Lokukhulunywako kumele kabalungele labo labalalele, akube yintfo lebatsintsako labafuna kuva ngayo.Ngeke sikhulumi sikhulume nebantfu labadzala njengoba singakhuluma nebantswana.

Inkhulumo lehlelekile inaletinhoso letilandzelako:

- Kwatisa/kufundzisa
- Kuncenga
- Kucitsa situnge/Kujabulisa tibukeli.
- Kukhutsata
- Kwecwayisa

Luhlaka/Sakhiwo senkhulumo

Sihloko

Inkhulumo lenhle nguleyo lapho sikhulumi sinika sihloko lesibumbanako naloku lamenyelwe kona.

Kubingeleta

Sikhulumi sibingeleta labo labakhona ngetikhundla tabo nobe ngetigaba tabo.

Singeniso

Sikhulumi setfula loku lesitawukhuluma ngako.Umlaleli uyati kutsi sikhulumi sitawukhuluma ngani ngekulalela setfulo senkhulumo.

Umtimba

Sekhulumo setfula umlayeto.Sikhulumi siletsa imibono lehambelana nesihloko kanye nesincumo lasitsetse yena mayelana nalesihloko.Nguleyo naleyo ndzima inemcondvo lobalulekile, imicondvo ayikahlangahlangani.

Siphetfo

Siphetfo lesifishane ngulesinemisho lemincane lemifishane.Tincomo letitsite tingetfulwa kulesiphetfo bese sikhulumi sigcina ngekubonga loyo lohola lilanga lemhangano.

Inkhulumo lengakahleleki

Lenkhulumo lena ungayetfula ngaphandle kwekutilungiselela. Ayilandzeli timiso letibekiwe nobe luhlaka. Ngalesinye sikhatsisikhulumi singate sikhombise ngetinsita letitsite loku lesikhulumangako. Lenkhulumo incika kakhulu elwatini lesinalo sikhulumi nobelucwaningoo lesilwentile sikhulumi. Akukadzingeki kutsi sikhulumisibe nesihloko lesitawukhuluma ngaso. Yinkhulumo lengakalungiselela ngako.

Umsebenti 2 Inkhulumo lengakahleleki

Kutawuba nelusuku Iwekunika imiklomelo kubo bonkhe bafundzi labatfole imphumelelo ngemaphesenti langemashumi lasikhombisa kuya etulu kuleso naleso sifundvo, wena njengemfundzi losebenta ngekutimisela, ucelwe kutsi ukhulumele liklasi kulumcimbi.

Imibiko

Umbiko nguleminingwane loyefulako ngalokutfolile nawenta lucwaningo lolutsite. Umbiko unga faka leminte imininingwane ngengcikitsinobe sihloko locwaninge ngaso. Esikhatsini lesinyenti emisebentini yetfusiyacelwa kutsi ibhale imibiko ngenchubekelaphambili yemsebenti nobeke letinye nje tigameko letentekile.

Tinhlobo temibiko

1. Umbiko lohlelekile

Lombiko lona ulandzela timiso letitsite letibekiwe futsi kufanele ubike usebentisa lokukhulunyuwa ngaye (*Third Person*).

Umbiko lohkhululekile

Lombiko lona awulandzeli timiso letibekiwe. Lobikako angabhalaa sebentisa lokhulumako (*First Person*).

Luhlaka Iwembiko lococekile

- Sihloko,
- Singeniso
- Indlela lesentjetiswe nakwentiwa lucwaningo
- Lokutfolakele
- Sipheto
- Tincomo
- Lusayino Iwalobikako
- Sigaba nobe sikhundla salona lobhale lombiko
- Lusuku
- Lokudzingekile nawubhala umbiko lococekile
- Awufinyeteke ucace
- Awucondze ngco kulokubikwako, ungatsemeleti
- Lulwimi alube ngulolwemukelekile lolunenamaphutsa
- Awulandzele luhlaka Iwembiko lolwemukelekile. Ake sibuke nasi sibonelo sembiko lohlelekile

Sihloko

Umbiko ngekungaphumeleli kahle kwebafundzi bakamatikuletjeni.

Setfulo/Singeniso

Kulandzela ticondziso tekwenta lucwaningo Iwembangela yekungaphumeleli kwebafundzi, lubese luyentiwa lolucwaningo.

Indlela lesentjetisiwe

Labo labangakaphumeleli bavakashelwe emakhaya abo kwentiwainkhulumo luhlolo. Nebafundzi labangaphumeleli kulamabanga langephansi nabo bakhulunyisiwe. Kubese kuhlolwa tinsita letikhona tekwelekelela bafundzi kutsi baphumelele Timo tasemakhaya lapho bahlala khona tihlolisisiwe.

Lokutfolakele

Labo belibanga lamatikuletjeni kutfolakele naku lokulandzelako.

1. Simo semnotfo sasekhaya sime kabi kakhulu.
2. Kugulelwa batali/kushonelwa batali.
3. Kweswelakala kwetincwadzi esikolweni.
4. Kubete Sineke kwabothishela.
5. Kungefiki ngesikhatsi ngendzaba yekweswelakala kwetigitjelwa.

Sipheto

Bafundzi abaphumeleli ngendzaba yetizatfu letingetulu kwemandla abo.

Tincomo

Umntfwana lowemukelwa njengemfundzi wakulesikole kufanele kutsi yatiwe imvelaphi yakhe kute atewusitakala, netinkinga takhe tibukisiswe kahle kute asitakale kusenesikhatsi. Tincwadzi kufanele titfolakale esikolweni hhayi kutsi bafundzi batitsengele.

Lusayino

T.G Malambe

B.Z Mohlala

Umbiko Longakahleleki

Timphawu tembiko longakahleleki

- Kute lucwaningo lolwentiwako.
- Umbiko weyame ekuticabangeleni nobe kucagela.
- Lobikako usebentisa lokhulumako “mine, tsine” njll.

Ake sifundze nasi sibonelo sembiko longahleleki

Wota Nendlebe Sikolo Lesiphakeme Kungaphumeleli kwebafundzi belibanga 10 Ngetamile kuhlolisia lendzaba yekungaphumeleli kahle kwebafundzi belibanga 10. Lenzaba ivisa baphatsi buhlungu lobukhulu.

Lokutfolakele

Kuvakele ngandlebenye kutsi labafundzi labangaphumeleli eluhlolweni lelibanga 10, bayeswela. Labanye batintsandzane, kantsi labanye beswela tigitjelwa.

Tincomo

Kufanele siyifakele tibuko lendzaba yalabantfwana njengoba bangumliba loya embili. Umntfwana ngamunye kumele atiwe kutsi uhlala nabani, kuphi futsi umnyaka usasuka, kute batewukhona kusitakala. Singakhona kubhalela betenhlalakahle kutsi babasite. Kantsi natsi sibothishela singabasita ngoba betfu natsi labantfwana.

Lusayino

T.G Malambe

B. Z Mohlala

I-Ajenda nemaminithi

I-ajenda ikhomba lusuku lwemhlangano indzawo, sikhatsi neluhlalwetihloko letitawudzingidwa emhlanganweni.lba simemo sebantfu labafanele bete emhlanganweni nendzima labatawuyidlala kulumhlanano.

Emaminithi ngemarekhodi emhlangano lacocekile langatsemeleti,lacacile.

Inhloso yemaminitsi kwenta sicingeko sekutsi lokwenteka emhlanganweni kubhalwe njengoba kunjalo yini.Kuyatiwa kutsi bobani labebakhona, labacolisa, labebangekho, kwatsiwani, kwancunywa kutsini,lokwatsiwa kutawentwa bobani.

Kubalulekile kutsi kushiwo kutsi umhlangano wabobani.

Sibonelo se-ajenda nemaminithi

Kumenywa bafundzi belibanga lelishumi 10D

Indzawo : Eklasini ka 10D

Lusuku : 15 Lweti 2012

Sikhatsi : 10h00

Luhlelo

1. Kuvulwa.
2. Emavi asihlalo
3. Emalunga lakhona nalangekho.
4. Kufundvwa kwemaminithi
5. Lekuvuka emaminithini
6. Umsebenti welusuku
 - a. Bafundzi labangeti esikolweni onkhe malanga
 - b. Kungamakwa kwemsebenti webafundzi
 - c. Bafundzi labangahloniphi bothishela
 - d. Emasu ekutsi siphumelele sonkhe eluhlolweni
 - e. Luhambo lwetfu loluya kaSikhukhuza
6. Lusuku lwemhlangano lotako
7. Kuvala

Nasi sibonelo semaminithi:

Emaminithi emhlangano webafundzi belibanga 10 base museni secondary school kulungiselela umcimbi wekuphela kwemnyaka

1. Kuvulwa kwemhlangano

Wavulwa ngusihlalo ngemthandazo.

2.Kwemukelwa

Sihlalo, wemukela emalunga labekhona.

3. Emalunga labekhona

Onkhe emalunga bekaphelele.

4. Kufundvwa kwemaminithi

Afundvwa abuye emukelwa

5. Lokwavuka emaminithini:

Ngabe litseni libandla lelengamele sikolo I SGB ngekulungiswa kweluphahla loluphephukile nemafasitelo lephukile.

Latsi kuleliviki leletako ngalesihlanu

6. Umsebenti welusuku

Bafundzi labangeti onkhe malanga esikolweni

Kwancunywa kutsi Kutawubitwa batali kukhulunywe nabo kutsi batise sikolo uma umfundzi angeke ete esikolweni banike tizatfu letivakalako.

Kungamakwa kwemsebenti wasekhaya

Savumelana Sitawubikela thishela weliklasi letfu kutsi sikhatsi lesinyenti, kuletinye tifundvo umsebenti wasekhaya asimakhelwa.

6.3Bafundzi labangahloniphi bothishela

Laba bayahlaza liklasi, nabo kwatsiwa kutawubitwa batali babo uma ngabe abantjintji emva kwekukhulunyiswa nguthishela weliklasi letfu.

6.4 Emasu ekutsi siphumelele sonkhe ekupheleni kwemnyaka

Kwakha emacembu ekufundza uma sikolo sesiphumile njengebafundzi belibanga 12

Kwacelwa sikolo kutsi sinake kuphepha kkwetfu.

Satsi sitawusebentisa emaphepha eluhlolo lwelwendlulile netimphephendvulo

6.5uhambo loluya kaSikhukhuza

Onkhe emalunga asabhadele.

Lusuku kumhla titine enyangeni yeNyoni

7 Lusuku Iwemhlangano lotako

Mhla titimbili enyangeni yeMphala 2012, nakunetingucuko sitanatisa.

8. Kuvala

Umhlangano wavalwa ngemthantazo lowabekwa ngumholi weliklasi.

Sihlatiywa (irivyu)

Setfulwa nangabe ufundza libhuku, ubukela lifilimu, ubukela umdlalo webhola, ulalela umdlalo wemoya njll.

Sihlatiya sihlole ngenhoso yekwengeta Iwati, imibono nobe sihlabe lokutsite nobe sikhipe lokutsite kute lomsebenti wemukeleke.

Kulesinye sikhatsi sihlatiya kute sihehe labanye kutsi bafune kufundza lelibhuku, nobe kubukela lifilimu njll, kuya ngekutsi yini lena lehlatiywako.

Tidzingo

- uveta tiphakamiso takhe ngemsebenti lodvwetjiwe, lifilimu, libhuku nobe umdlalo.
- Kunikwa imibono netincumo ngemsebenti lowetfultiwe
- Kuhlatiya kumele kucondze ngco
- Kunikwa lemininingwane lelandzelako: ligama lembhali, umhleli, sihloko semmcwadzi/umsebenti, ligama lemshicileli, Inkampani lekhicitako uma kudzingeka
- Lusuku lelishicilelwwe ngalo
- Sifinyeto sesakhiwo sendzaba nobe lifilimu
- Ingcikitsi

Sibonelo:

Bengibukela lifilimu lelashicilelwwe ngemnyaka wa 2006 linesihloko lesitsi *Akeela and the BEE*.Licondziswa nguDoug AtchinsonKulelifilimu kunentfombatana ligama layo nguAkeela.Lentfombatana beyinelikhono lelisetulu lelupelomagama.Belipela cishe onkhe emagama kahle uma thishela abanika umsebenti wesipelingi.Kutse ngalelinye lilanga thishelanhloko wacela kutsi angenele umncintiswano lobitwa ngekutsi Spelling BEE.Akeela akatange asheshe akwemukele loko ngoba esaba kutsi bangani bakhe batawuhlekisa ngaye.Ugcine avuma kusingenela, kepha inkinga lenkhulu kwaba kutsi make wakhe Tanya Anderson akatsandzi kutsi ente lomncintiswano.

Wachubeka nawo unina angati, watfolo Professor Larabee kutsi amceceshe.LoProfesa bekangamcecesshi ngemagama kuphela kepha bekamnika indlela yekuphumelela.Watsi

lokusenta sesabe ngulokutsi sinawo emandla lamakhulu ekuphumelela, asesabi kwehluleka, sitesaba tsine.Akhile bekachudzelana naboDylan najavier.

Batali baDylan bebangafuni abe nelituba lekudlala kepha labebakufuna bekukutsi aphumelele kulomncintiswano kukuhle nobe kukubi.Bo Akeela baya edzinlini lemngani wakhe Javier lekugubha lusuku lwekutalwa, Dylan yena uphisheke ngekupela.Lelifilimu leli libaluleke kakhulu kitsi tsine bafundzi.Sifundza kupela kahle emagama, siphindze sifundze kubeketelela timo lesihlangana nato.Siphindze sifundze kutsi imphumelelo yakho ayibi yakho wedvwa kepha iletsu intfokoto kulabo lohlala nabo emmangweni.Umbhali wente kahle kutsi baphumelele ngekulingana boDylan na Akeela kukhomba kutsi labanye bayaphumelela ngekutsi bagcile kuleyontfo labayentako, kanjalo uyaphumelela nobe utinika sikhatsi sekuphumula wente letinye tintfo letiphumuta ingcondvo.

Umsebenti 1 Kubhala sihlatiywa sefilimu

Ngemagama langabi ngaphasi kwalange 80 kepha angabi ngetulu kwala-120 bhala sihlatiywa selifilimu lolibukele kulamalanga.

Sihlelwa i-edithoriyalı

Sihlelwa siveta imibono letsite lebhaliwe kungaba sephephandzaben nobe ephephabhwini .Umbhali usibhala kute avete imibono yakhe.

Sihlelwa sinanati tidzingo letilandzelako:

- Sikhuluma ngendzaba ledvumile
- sinika imibono netincomo
- siheha tetsamelilwati kutsi tivumelane nembono wemhleli
- Kuba nesihloko nelusuku
- Kuba nesingeniso, siphetfo nobe umtimba
- Sibonelo

Bontsanga yetfu bangaba nemtselela longanani ekusebentiseni tidzakamiva letinjenge tjwala?

Thabile nkosi

Kulamalanga bafundzi basheshe bacale kunatsa kunalokwejwayelekile.Bavame kuyenga batali babo batsi baya kuyewufundza ekhaya kabomngani.Nabefika lapho kuba nelidzili letjwala, kuba ngumchudzelwane kutsi ngubani lokhona kunatsa tjwala lobunyenti ngesikhatsi lesifishane.Nawubabuta kutsi yini banatse tjwala babancane kangaka bavele batsi banyenti bantfu labasheshe bacale kunatsa emhlabeni, kantsi naletikhangiso tetjwala tinyenti kakhulu ngiko nako baheheka.

Lokulandzela bontsanga wente intfo lembi akusiyo indlela lemukelekile yekuphila.Kuphocelelwa bontsanga kutsi wente lokutsite kwenteka lapho bontsanga yakho bakuphocelela kutsi ucabange nobe utiphatse ngendlela letsite lefunwa

ngibo.Lokuphocelelwa kungaletsingucuko letinyenti letimbi emphilweni yemuntfu.Phela bontsanga ubatfolaa esikolweni, uphindze ube nabo emmangweni.Umfundzi losebangeni lelishumi usengakabhadli kahle ehloko kutsi angasheshe akubone kutsi bontsanga bayamdukisa, yena ubona enta intfo letawujabulisa bangani bakhe kute naye emukeleke kulelicembu.Banyenti bantfwana labetamako kumelana nekuphocelelwe kepha babitwe ngemagama lakhomba kutsi batehluleki, futsi balibe abakhoni kwenta tintfo letinsha.

Yintfo lembi kutsi bafundzi bachubeke banatse tjwala nobe bayati imitselela yekunatsa tjwala.Kuncono umfundzi akhetse bangani labaphila imphilo lefana

neyakhe lehambisana nemagugu lanawo ngoba kutawuba lula kophilisana nabo.Bona laba labaphila imphilo lencomekako bangasita kutsi babe

tibonelo kulaba lesebanikele ngemphilo yabo etjwaleni.
Nebatali kumele beluleke bantfwana babo bakhone kumelana netimo tekuphocelelwa bontsanga.

Umsebenti 2 Kubhala sihlelwa

Kunendzaba lesematseni ngekutiphatsa kwelusha.Bhala sihlelwa lotasitfumela ephephandzabeni langakini.Sihlelwa akho sibe ngemagama langabi ngaphasi kwe-80 kepha angabi ngetulu kwe—120.

Athikheli yeliphephandzaba

I-athikhie yeliphephabhuku nobe liphephandzaba iyindlela yekuletsa Iwati, ingucuko, imininingwane letsite mayelana naloko umhleli lafuna kukwendlulisa nobe lafuna kukukhangisa. Umhleli angasebentisa ifonti lehlukahlukene, imibala lehlukahlukene futsi legcamile,imidvwebo lehlukene kugcugcutela, kutsengisa umcondo lokutsite. I-athekhlili yehlukaniswe katsatfu, singeniso, umtimba nesiphetfo.

Lulwimi lolusetjentiswako lufanele lubete emaphutsa elulwini, futsi luvakale mbamba

Bayahlupheka bantfwana bemantfombatana labahamba kulendlela leyendlula ehlatsini

Sive Siyandza Ntfulini

Bantfwana labanyenti labafundza esikolweni lesiphakeme sasePhumlile labahamba ngetinyawo basengcupheni yekutfunjwa nekudlwengulwa.Lendlela ineshosha lesinelhlatsi lelisabekako.Ngisho umdzala uva kuphakama tinwele nawengca kulendzawo.Kusukela kwatfunjwa kwabulawa intfombatana kuleliviki leliphelile, bantfwana sebayesaba kuya esikolweni.Labanyenti sebajika endleleni babuyele emakhaya ngoba abati kutsi kutakwentekani.

Ngalesihlanu lowengcile lenye intfombatana beyilandzelwa yindvodza lephetse silimato kuyo yona lendlela.Yatsi lapho itsi iyahlasela lendvodza kwachamuka imoto yathishelanhloko, Iwase luyaphatamiseka loluhlelo Iwayo.Yasindza kanjalo lentfombatana.

Tibusile, lenye Intfombatana leneminyaka lelishumi nesihlanu, Itsi " minesengitfuswa

nayintsetse letindizelako ngenca yaletigigaba letenteka kulendlela, angikate ngativa ngesaba kangaka emphilweni yami.Angisakhoni nekufundza nangicabanga kutsi kusefanele ngibambe lecondze ekhaya.

" Impela labatfumbi nalabagagadleli bacondzene ngco nebafundzi basePhumlile.Singativela njani siphephile nangabe sekungemahlandla lamabili lalandzelanako ngesikhashana lesifisha sihlaselwa.

Umngani waTibusile longusobahle utsi yena batali bakhe bammikisa kulesinye sikolo kulomnyaka lotako." Nobe ngitsandza ePhumlile, uma kuphuma kwami kusho kuphepha kwami, ngikulungele kuya kulesinye sikolo nobe bekungasiso sifiso sami."

Umsebenti 3Athikheli yeliphephandzaba

Bhala i-athikheli yeliphephandzaba ngenkinga lekhungetse ummango wangakini.

Ikholumu yeliphephandzaba

Ikholumu yeliphephandzaba icishe ifane nje ne-athikili yeliphembandzaba.
Lokwehlukile kutsi yona ibhalwa ngumuntfu lonelwati lolujulile ngaloko labhala ngako,
ayibhalwa nje nobe ngubani.

Dokotela angabhala ngeTemphilo
Umshayeli wetindiza angabhala ngekushayela indiza.
Umfundisi angabhala ngetenkholo
Umpheki angabhala ngetekupheka

Sibonelo:

Kunakekela ematinyo takho

Ikholumu ya Dokotela Sivesini Mdluli

Tsine bodokotela bematinyo sitsi indzima lenkhulu ekunakekeleni ematinyo idlalaw batali.Batali kumele batjele bantfwana kutsi kumele bahlale njalo bacubha ematinyo abo lokungenani kabili ngelilanga.Loku kuvikela kungcola lokubese kwakhela lapha ematinyweni bese kubanga kubola kwematinyo.Kucubha ematinyo nekuhipha kungcola ngemtiya wekukukhipha nekuhlolwa ngudokotela wematinyo kanye ngemnyaka kungavikela kubola kwematinyo.Nawungavani ne drill yadokotela kuncono uweme kudla tintfo letisheshe tibolise ematinyo, ucubhe lokungenani kabili ngelusuku uphindze uyewuhlolwa ngudokotela wematinyo.

Uma ucubha ciniseka kutsi kungcola lokbonakalako uyakususa ematinyweni, ikakhulukati uma ucedza kudla.Kumele usebentise sichubhamatinyo

lesineflouride.I flouride iyancomeka kakhulu ekususeni lokungcola nekuvikela kubola kwematinyo.Kuchuba kwenta tinsini tihlale tiphilile.

Munye kulabalishumi uvame kutsi abe netartar ematinyweni.I tartar kungcola lokucine kakhululokualimata kakhulu ematinyo kantsi futsi akusuki kalula.Kuvikela, singavikelangekusebentisa ticubhamatinyo letimelana nayo.

Uma unematinyo lasheshe aphantime uma ahlangana nekushisa nobe kubandza, tfola sicubhamatinyo lesenta ematiny amelane nekushisa nobe kubandza.Kantsi kubalulekile kutsi utfole luvo Iwadokotela ngoba kuyenteka kulesinye sikhatsi kuphatime nganca yeninga lenkhulu lekhona, lengabonwa ngudokotela wematinyo.

Umsebenti 4 Kubhala ikholamu

Ephephandzabeni uneikholomu yakho yeTemasiko.Bhala ikholomu yakho yaleliviki ngekubaluleka kwemasiko esiveni seMaswati.

Ibrosha

Ibrosha libhukwana lelisinika lwati mayelana nemkhicito, imisebenti letsite nobe tindzawo letitsiteletinika tinsita nobe tekungcebeleka

Tidzingo tebrosha

- Sifundza lapho lendzawo itfolakala khona
- Lidolobha lenitfolakala kulo
- Umkhicito/Indzawo
- Buhle bemkhicito nobe Indzawo
- Emazinga ekushisa
- Tekuchumana.

Sibonelo sebrosha:

Sikolo lesikhulu ivusalitsema



LIGAMA LESIKOLO: VUSALITESEMPUMALANGA HIGH SCHOOL

SICUBULO: Silwela imphumelelo yaho wonkhe umntfwana.

ESIFUNDZENI SASEMPUMALANGA

Lidolobha: White River

Tinombolo tekuchumana: 013 750 3321

Likheli P. Box 1 WHITE RIVER 1240

I-Imeyli: vusalitsema@gmail.com

Sidvume ngemfundvo lesezingeni leisetulu

- Wonkhe umfundzi uyanakekeleka
- kaMatikuletjeni kuphumelela wonkhe umntfwana yonkhe minyaka
- Sinabothishela labaceceshiwe
- Sinetinsita letenele tekufundza
- Sitfutfukisa emakhono ebafundzi eklasini nakutemidlalo
- Sineluhlelo Iwekusita labahluphekile ngetimali.
- Itheknoloji iyasetjentiswa njengencenyenekharikhulamu
- sifundza nangcondvomshini

Takhiwo tesikolo

- Sinetinkhundla letinkhulu letehlukene tetemidlalo
- emalabholatri esayensi, elulwimi, abongcondvomshini
- Sinelihholo lelikhulu lapho sihlanganelo khona ngetidzingo letehlukahlukene
- Kunengadzi yetibhidvo
- Sinendzawo yekufundzela kushayela
- Kunelikhishi nelikamelo lekudlela

Kuchumana nebatali ngemiphumela yebantfwana

- Siyawatfumela emaphothifoliyo ebantfwana njalo ngethemu.
- Sitfumela emakhadi emibiko yemphumelelo yemfundzi
- Siba nemhlangano webantfwana, batali, nabothishela lapho sibika khona imiphumela yaho onkhe emabanga.

Letsa umntfwana wakho evusalitsema angeke utisole!

Umsebenti

Bhala ibrosha ukhangise sikolo lofundza kuso kute uhehe bafundzi labachamuka etindzaweni letehlukahlukene.

Sehluko 4 Liphepha lelisibonelo

Liphepha lesitsatfu lelisibonelo

Siswati lulwimi lwasekhaya

Luhlolo Iwekuphela kwemnyaka
Sikhatsi 2 ema-awaEmamaki: 100
Ticondziso kulabahlolwako

SigabA: A Tindzaba

Sigaba B: Ematheksthi emibhalombiko

Ticondziso

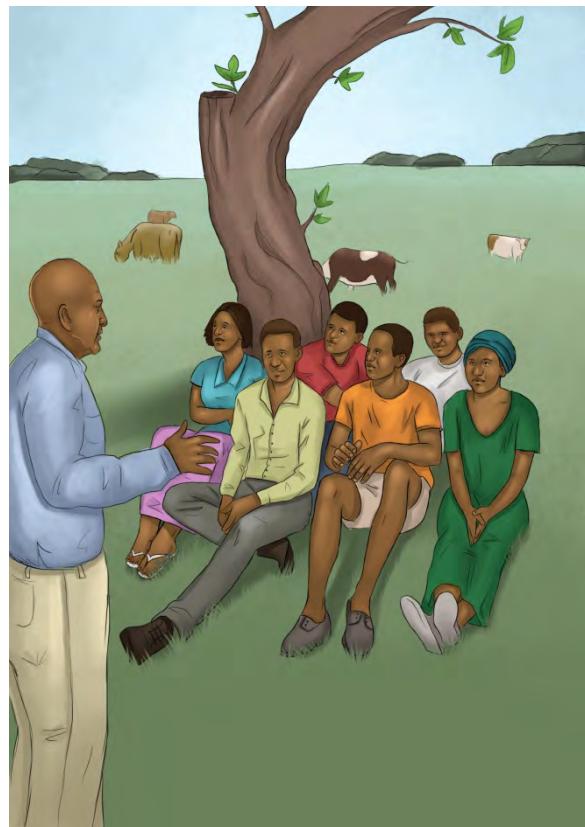
1. Labahlolwako balinzelwe kutsi baphendvule munye umbuto esigabeni A, namibili imibuto esigabeni B
2. Cala ngeluhlaka ngembikwekubhala indzaba esigabeni A.
3. Cala leso naleso sigaba ekhasini lelisha, udvwebele emva kwaleso naleso sigaba
4. Bhala ngebunono nangesandla lesifundzekako
5. Caphelisia lupelomagama nendlela yekwakha imisho.

Bhala indzaba ngasinye saletihloko letilandzelako ibe ngemagama langabi ngaphasi kwe-240 kepha angabi ngetulu kwe-290.

1. Bhala Indzaba legcina ngalamavi latsi "Lengakubona, ngitawukukhohlwa ngifile."
2. Bhala indzaba lenesihloko lesitsi Umsakati lengimtsandzako.
3. Utsini umbono wakho ngekutsi bantswana labancane labafundza emabanga laphasi batsemgelwe bomakhalekhikhini?
4. Bukisia lesibonwa lesiladzelako bese ubhala Indzaba (lelandzisako).

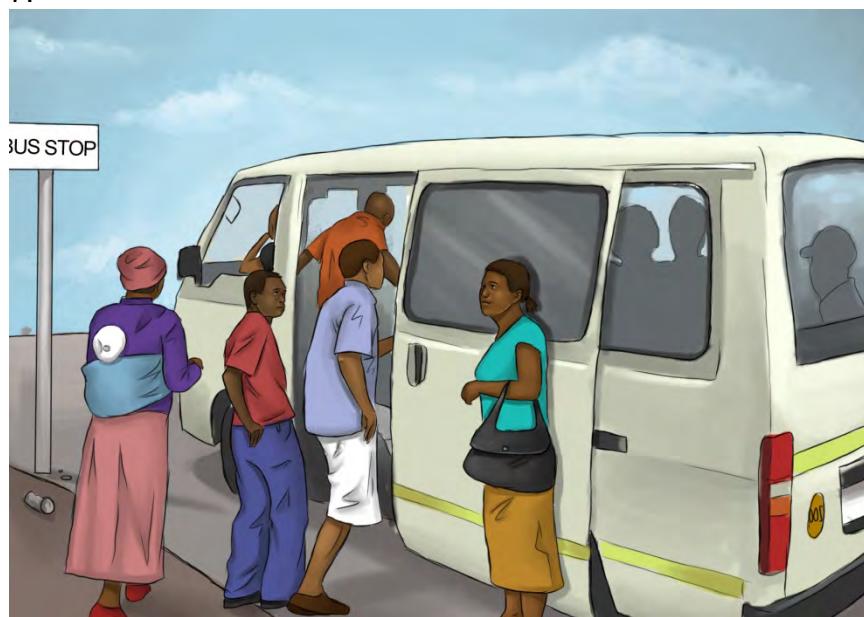


5. Bukisisa lesibonwa lesilandzelako bese ubhala Indzaba (Lechazako)



6. Bukisisa lesibonwa lesilandzelako bese ubhala indzaba letsatsa luhlangotsi.

7.



Sigaba B

Khetsa kubili kuloku lokulandzelako bese ubhala ngako ngemagama langabi ngephasi kwala-100kepha angabi ngetulu kweli-120.

1. Inkulumomphendvulwano

Kulahleke imali yalomunye umfundzi eklasini lengemarandi lalikhulu nyalo basolela kuwe ngoba nawe bakufole unemarandi lalikhulu esikhwameni sakho. Asive inkulumo leyaba khona emkhatsini wakho nathishela nawumchazela kutsi lemali akusyo yalona lolahlekewa ngeyakho. [20]

2. Umlandvomufi

Kushone sihlobo sakho lobewusitsandza kakhulu. Emndenini wakini babone kutsi wena unelikhono lekubhala umlandvomufi njengoba bake bawubona emabhukwini akho esikolo. Bacele kutsi ubhale umlandvomufi walesihlobo sakho. Bhala lomlandvomufi.

[20]

3. Incwadzi yemtsetfo

Utsenge titja kaPresless, bakufumelela tona ngeliposi. Utse uyavula wakhangwa tincetu nje, konkhe lokusekhatsi kuphihlile, awusaboni nobe bekulipulete, nobe inkhomishi. Bhala incwadzi ukhonondze ngalesehlakalo. [20]

4. Sihlatiywa

Bewubukela lifilimu lelisandza kushicilelwa. Bantfu basengakati ngalo, wena ubona kungatsikuhlebontsanga yakho eklasini balibukele. Bhala sihlatiywa salelo filimu lotawusibeka ebhodini letatiso emtatjeni mabhuku wesikolo sakho. [20]

Sehluko 5 Tinkondlo

Tembhalo imibhalo efundvwa eklasini lonyaka

Naku lokufundvwako kutemibhalo lonyaka

- Tinkondlo
- Emanoveli/Temdzbabu
- Umdlalo

Imibuto lengaba lusito

Tinkondlo

Lokumele kwatiwe bafundzi ngesakhwiwo sangephandle senkondlo

Sakhwiwo sangephandle sifaka ekhatsi loku lesikubona ngemehlo kulenkondlo lokungadzingi site sifundze sijule lokufaka ekhatsi,(i-iphethini) tindzima, imigca, emagama, imvumelwano, luchumano,Sifanamsindvo (sifanangwaca, sifanankhamisa), sidvonsamoya,(isuzuri), sicedzelelamcondvo(i-enjambamenti), imphindza nemphindvwa.

Yini iphethini yenkondlo?

Iphethini sisho kutsi inkondlo inatingaki tindzima, imigca, emagama kulowo nalowo mugca.Iphethini ingaba ngulehlelekile nobe lengakahleleki.Sitsi ihlelekile uma imigca kuleyo naleylo ndzima ilinani lelilinganako.

Tindzima

Indzima yenkondlo sisho linani lemigca lelilandzelanako libumbe umcondvo munye.Tindzima tenkondlo tehlukanisa imicondvo leyehlukene kepha lenekubumbana.

Sibonelo:

Inkondlo letsil Lilanga inetindzima letine, indzima ngayinye inemigca lesihlanu, umugca ngamunye unemagama lasukela kulamabili kuya kulamane.

Imigca

Inkondlo ibhalwe yehluka kuleminye imibhalo, inemigca lehlelwengendlela leyehlukile kunaleminye imibhalo.Lemigca ngiyo leyakha indzima.

Emagama

Emagama lakha inkondlo abalulekile ngoba akhombisa kutsi sonkondlouphumelele kanganani kuveta umcondvo wayo ngeemagama lambalwa.Linani lelincane lemagama liveta bunkondlo.Uma sekamanyenti sekuba ngatsi yiprozi.

Yini imvumelwano enkondlwensi?

Imvumelwano

Imvumelwano buciko bembongi bekuphindzaphindza emalunga ekucaleni, emkhatsini nasekugcineni kwemugca ngenhoso yekugcizelela umcondvo lotsite nobe kuletsa sigci enkondlwensi.Kunemvumelwano sicalo, imvumelwanomkhatsini, imvumelwanosigcino. Asinake: Yonkhe imvumelwano iyeca, seca munye umugca.

Imvumelwanosicalo lena yimvumelwano letfolakala ekucaleni kwemugca.

Sibonelo:

Ngivumele ngigacatele ngemadvolo

Ngikhasele elangabini lakho

Ngikuphe lingekhatsi lenhlitiyo yelutsandvo

Lomfundvo

Imvumelwanomkhatsini itfolakala emgceni munye lapho emagama lasemkhatsini agcina ngemalunga lafanako.

Sibonelo:

Engcondvweni,enyameni nasemphefumulweni
Ngikhatsatekile,ngijabhile kepha ngilindzile
Ngalelinye lilnga ngitakubona mbali yami.

Imvumelwanosigcino

Lena yimvumelwano letfolakala ekugcineni kwemugca, nayo ngalokunjalo iba lilunga nobe emalunga. Kuyo inkondlo lets Lomfundvo sitsandvwa sami.

Sibonelo:

Ngikuphe lingekhatsi lenhlitiyo yelutsandvo
Ngikuphe lingekhatsi lekujula kwengcondvo.

Ngihole mgudvu wenhlakaniph

Ngihambe ngemvila wenhnloniph

Luchumano

Luchumano lusu lekuphindvwa kweligama leliphelele emigceni lemibili nobe lengetulu endzaweni lelandzelanako.Lokuphindvwa kwaleligama kungaba sekucaleni emkhatsini, nasekugcineni kwemigca lemibili yenkondlo. Sibonelo sitsetfwe kuyo inkondlo lets Lomfundvo sitsandvwa sami.

Lebhalwe ngu NP Mabaso likhasi 11 Kuphuma Kwelilanga.

Luchumanosicalo

Ngikuphe lingekhatsi lenhlitiyo yelutsandvo

Ngikuphe lingekhatsi lekujula kwengvondvo.

Ngivumele ngikhaget'imphilo

Impilo yekujula kwemphilo

Impilo yenjula yekuphila

Luchumanosigcino

Sibonelo:

Ngivumele ngikhaget'imphilo

Impilo yekujula kwemphilo

Luchumanomkhatsini

Loluchumano lutfolakala emkhatsini yemigca kusigaba sinye

Sibonelo

Ngikuphe lingekhatsi lenhlitiyo yelutsandvo

Ngikuphe lingekhatsi lekujula kwengcondvo.

Luchumanololutjekile

Loluhlobo Iwekuchumana luvela ngekutsi ligama lekugcinwe ngalo emgceni longenhla kubuye kucalwe ngalo emgceni lolandzelako nobe kucalwe ngalo emgceni wekucala kugcinwe ngalo emgceni wesibili.

Sibonelo:

Ngivumele ngihlobe

Ngihlobe ngihlomise sive.

Ngivumele ngikhanget'impilo
Impilo yekujula kwemphilo

Naka: Ionkhe luchumano luyeca, seca umugca munye.

Yini umehluko lokhona kumvumelwano neluchumano?
Luchumano kuba ligama leliphelele, imvumelwano kuba lilunga nobe emalunga, hhayi ligama leliphelele.

Yini i-enjambamenti nesidvonsamoya?

Lenjambamenti(Sicedzelelamcvondvo)
Sonkondlo ubhala inkondlo yakhe imigca ilandzelana ngaphandle kwekusebentisa tiphumuti.Kulesinye sikhatsiangasisebentisa siphumuti kepha lomcondvo uphelele emgenci lolandzelako.Loku ukwentela kukhomba kutsi umcondvo losemgenci longenhla uphelela emgenci lolandzelako.Ngiko kutsiwa sicedzelelamcondvo.

Sidvonsamoya (isuzuri)

Sitfolakala lapho sonkondlo asebentisa tiphumuti emgenci, kungaba lisu lekuphumula, uhlabe likhefu, nobe kuletsa sigci enkondlwani

Enkondlwani lets iinhundla iyashiyelwana Mabaso Np pg 35
Gudluka mnaketfu, gudluka
Kadze kwas'uhleti kuleso sihlalo,
Sewuye wamila netimphandze,
Kuleso sihlalo, kuleyo nkundla bo

Inkhundla iyashiyelwana Mabaso N.P likhasi 35 Kuphuma kwelilanga.

Sifanamsindvo

Sifanamsindvo
Lapha sikhuluma ngemsindvo lowentiwa tinhlavu temagama emgenci,Lemisindvo yenta sigci lesimnandzi.Lemisindvo ingaba wabongwaca nobe bonkhamisa.

Sifanangwaca

Lomsindvo udalwa kuphindzeka kwabongwaca labafanako emgenci munye

Sibonelo enkondlwani lets Ngikhoselise JJ Thwala (likhasi Kuphuma kwelilanga)
Lapho tiphepho letiphephulako
Tisiphula timphandze tetihlahla

Sifanankhamisa

Lomsindvo uvela ngekuphindzaphindza nkhamisa lofanako emgenci munye.

Sibonelo

Nklihhiih! Nklihhiihi!

Khilikitsela nabo etikhilikitsini.

Mgalafawu NP Mabaso Kuphuma kwelilanga likhasi

Yini imphindvwa, imphindza, nemphindzamcondvo, kune kwehluke ngani kulokunye

Imphindvwa

Kuleso naleso sigaba sonkondlo ucala nobe aphetse ngemugca lofanako.

Sibonelo:

Enkondlweni lets Mgalafawu, NP Mabaso likhasi 32 Kuphuma kwelilanga sonkondlo ucala tonkhe tindzima ngemugca lotsi Nklighihhi! Nklighihhi

Enkondlweniletsi Bewutawutsiniindzima yekucala neyesitsatfu icala ngeligama lelitsi bewutawutsini. Lebhalwe ngu J Stoltz likhasi 41 Kuphuma kwelilanga

Bewutawutsini...

Imphindza

Lona ngumsindvo lofanako emgenci munye sibonelo sitfolakala enkondlweni lets Nyawo Iwami. Indzima yesibili

Nyawo! Nyawo! Nyawo Iwami.

Wabukek'ukhala yni?

Ngab'ubulawa ticatfulo?

Pho ngabe yini?

Yini lekumele bayati bafundzi nabahluta inkondlo?

Bafundzi kumele bat iuhlobo lwenkondlo, lokushiwo yinkondlo, kujula kwenkondlo, ingcikitsi, umoya,sakhiwo sangaphandle,nesakhiwo sangekha

Sitawukhumbutana kafishane ngetinhlobo tetinkondlo, sifundze ngalokushiwo yinkondlo, kujula kwenkondlo, ingcikitsi, umoya kanye nesakhiwo sangekhatsi.

Tinhlobo tetinkondlo

Bafundzi kumele bat kutsi inkondlo ngabe iyisonethi, ilirikhi,isathaya,inkondlosililo, inkondlomlandvo, inkondlo yetenkholo, inkondlo yesimanje nalelandzisako.

Lokushiwo yinkondlo

Lapha sisuke sikhuluma ngemcondvo losebaleni, utfolwa nobe ngubani lofundza inkondlo ngoba asijuli, sichaza sisebentisa inshokutsi lesebaleni yemagama.Sibonelo inkondlo lets Makoti.Umcondvo losebaleni kutsi kukhulunywa ngamakoti lotawendza, kumele ente konkhe lokwentiwa bomakoti labendzile.

Umcondvo lojulile

Nasikhuluma ngemcondvo lojulile, sikhuluma ngemcondvo lofihlakele, kute sitfole lomcondvo kumele sicabange sijule, lokujula kwetfu kumele kuhambisane nalamanagama lasetjentiswe enkondlweni.

asinhlanhlatsi. Sibonelo, Kulenkondlo lengenhla, nasijula sitawusho kutsi kukhulunywa ngemfundvo,

Ingcikitsi

Ingcikitsi nguloko lokususe sonkondlo phasi kutsi abhale lenkondlo.Uma sewufundze konkhe lokusenkondlweni wena ubese usonga ngeligama linye lelisembulelo kutsilenkondlo ingaloku, njengemfundvo, intutfuko, itheknoloji, tikhali, tigitjelwa, umnotfo njll.

Umoya wenkondlo

Umoya wenkondlo usho lasuke lakuso sonkondlo uma abhala lenkondlo.Ngabe uyibhaleachutjwa yinjabulo, kukhatsateka, lusizi. Yindvumiso, kudvumala njll

Tinongo tenkhulomo

Tinongo tenkhulomo ngito letisakhela imifanekisomcondvo titfombe letakheka emcondvweni wetfu ngekufundza emagama latsite Singahogela, sinambitse, sibone, sive, sifise kutsinta ngenca yesitfombe lesakheke emicondvweni yetfu.Tiyagcizelela nobe tente intfo siyibone kancono siyivisise.Umfundzi kumele akhone kusho kutsi mfanekisomcondvo muni loletfwa sinongo lesitsite.Nati tibonelo:
Sifaniso- kufaniswa tintfo letimbili letehlukene kube kunebudlelwano lobutsite emkhatsini wato,
Sibonelo
Lamuhla ngikhala sililo safutsi
Ngikhala ngitithulisa njengentsandzane.

Lamuhla sewuyatisola ngami
Ungilahlisa kwentfo lengenalutfo.

Waze wangikhohlisa sifanisongco-Kufaniswa tintfo letimbili letinetimphawu letifanako.
Sibonelo: Enkondlwensi lets Mphandze yesono, imali ifaniswe ngco neMphandze yesono, ngoba vele konkhe lokubi kuvela kuyo.

Maye simnandzi lesishwala
Wotani maSwati nitewukudla lesishwala
Tintfombi nemajaha wotani bo
Wotani nitewukudla lesishwala simnandzi bo.
Imfundvo ifaniswe ngco nesishwala.

Simnandzi lesishwala X.L Ntuli likhasi 10 Kuphuma kwelilangakumuntfutisa, Intfo lengaphili inikwa tento nobe titfo temtimba temuntfu.Kuyo inkondlo lets mhandze yesono, sonkondlo unike imali tento tebantfu, ngako uyimuntfutisile
Kunini Mphandze yesono
Ubatfokotisa, ubajabhise
Ubabusisa ubacalekise
Lokutsandzako uyamtondza
Lokutondzako uyamtsandza

Impandze yesono JJ Thwala Kuphuma Kwelilanga likhasi 33
Sifutamsindvo ligama leliveta umsindvo lovetwa nguloko lokwentekako njengajkulenkondlo lets Lulaka Iwemvelo

Phohlo phohlo emabhalohoh
Hliphi hliphi tindlu
Hhovo hhovo tindlela tebantfu

*Lulaka Iwemvelo*E.E. Shabangu (likhasi 22 kuphuma kwelilanga)
kwentasasilwane- kunika intfo tento nobe titfo temtimba tesilwane.
Sibonelo uma kufa singatsi kунетидладла netinziphо leticijile neluvonsi, sisuke sikunika timphawu tebulwane loko sitsi kwenta sasilwane.
sihabiso -kubeka intfo ngendlela leyenta ibukeke iyinkhulu nobe iyimbi sibonelo:

Inhlitiyo yami iyopha njalo nangikhumbule wena mntwanakitsi.
Ngicolele ME Masina likhasi 30 kuphuma kwelilanga.
Lapha sonkondlo ukhombisa kutsi inhlitiyo yakhe iva buhlungu lobukhulu kakhulu hhayi kutsi iphuma ingati.Uhabisile kute agcizelele lobuhlungu.

Inhloniphо- usebentisa ligama lelimnadzi lelikhomba inhloniphо. Ligama lelitsi emadliza lihloniphisa lelitsi emathuna/emangcwaba.

Wo hhe! Kwami kwetandla
Ngilala benyoni
Kulelifihihle inongwane yami
Lelifukamel'emadliza alabadzala.
esikhundleni salelo lelihlabako.

Benyoni, Thwala JJ likhasi 37 kuphuma kwelilanga
Secamagama- lapha kweciwa emagama ngenhloso yekuveta bunkondlo.
Wo kwami kwetandla ngilala () benyoni(Kweciwe ligama butfongo)
() Kulelifihihleinongwane yami. (kweciwe ligama live)
kucatsanisa- lesi sinongo lesibeka emagama abukane kute kuvele
umehluko emkhatsini wawo. Enkondlweni lets Mphandze Yesono JJ Thwala
Kunini Mphandze yesono
Ubatfokotisa ubajabhise,
Ubabusisa ubacalekise?
Lonawe ukhala sililo
Lokweswele ukhala sililo
Lokutsandzako uyamtondza
Lokutondzako uyamtsandza.

Mphandze yesono J.J. Thwala likhasi 33 Kuphuma kwelilanga

Umbiti, Kukhuluma nentfo lengaphili kungatsi iyaphilaenkondlweni lets
Mgwenya utsini ME Masina likhasi 13-14 Kuphuma kwelilanga? Kunemibuto lebutwa
umgwenya kungatsi utawuphendvula"
Mgweny'utsini ngikhala?, Utsi ngitsini kodvwa Mgwenya? Mgweny'utsini
nawubutwa?

Siphukuto- kubeka emagama ngendlela lehlaneketelako, njengekutsi wafundza
kakhulu kungako asebenta emakhishini. Lapha kubekwe ngendlela
lehlaneketelako ngoba angeke ufundze kakhulu bese ugcina usebenta
emakhishini ebantfu.

Lokumele kwatiwe ngumfundzi nakatawubhala ngenkondlo lefundziwe nobe
lengakafundwa eklasini.

- Kumele ati luhlobo lwenkondlo
- Kutsi inkondlo ikhuluma ngani. (Umcondvo losebaleni)
- Kujula kwenkondlo (Umcondvo lofihlakele)
- Kubona uhlute bunkondlo lobutjentisiwe ekondlweni.
- Kubumbana Kwenkondlo nesihloko/ kubumbana kwsihloko nengcikitsi
- Luhlobo Iwesinongo senkhulumo nekusetjentiswa kwaso ngemphumelelo.
- Kubeka umbono wakho ngengcikitsi
- Kuhluta nobe kuhlatiya kusettentiswa kwemagama latsite ngemphumelelo.
- Simongcondvo senkondlo nekukhetseka kwemagama.Ucabanga kutsi sonkondlo
ulisebentise kahle leligama lelitsite nawubuka simongcondvo salenkondlo.
- Umoya wenkondlo
- Chaza emasu lasetjentiswe ngusonkondlo ekwetfuleni ingcikitsi.
- Ufuna kusitjela ini sonkondlo ngekusebentisa emagama latsite.
- Bhala sonkondlo lasetfulele kona kulenkondlo nemasu lawasebentisile.
- Indlela ingcikitsi lehambelana ngayo nemphilo yetfu yalalamuha.
- Hluta ligalelo lekukhetfwa kwemagama, imifanekisomcondvo,(tinongo tenkhulumo tisho
netaga)tinsita temsindvo letitsintsa ngayo umoyainshokutsi kanye nengcikitsi.

Sehluko 6 Inoveli

Kuhluta inoveli

Singeniso/setfulo

Lapha setfulelwa indzawo kanye nesimo leyenteka kuso indzaba.

Setfulelwa umlingisi lomcoka nenkinga lacondzene nayo. Setfulelwa ngesimo, simo nasepolitiki nesimo.

Simo sendzawo-yindzawo lenjani, lesemakhaya, lesemadolobheni, letfutfukile nobe lete intfutfuko.

Simo senhlalo-lapha setfulelwa kutsi kuhleliswene njani, kanye nesimo setembusave.

Siphindze sitfole Iwati ngesimo sesikhatsi; ngabe indzaba yenteka ngesikhatsi sakadzeni kusete imphucuko, nobe yenteka manje sekugcwele imphucuko, ngabe yenteke emini nobe ebusuku, ngabe yenteka ehlobo nobe ebusika konkhe loko kuchaza simo sesikhatsi.

Singeniso kumele sibe ngulesihehako kute setsamelilwati sitawuba nelilukuluku lekufundza.

Ludvweshu

Ludvweshu kulapho lokwentekako sekucala kucangana. Balingisi bayaye bangaboni tintfo ngeliso linye; nobe umlingisi uyaye abe nemicondvo leminyenti lephikisanako netincumo lekfanele atitsatse. Loku kusinika tinhlobo letimbili teludvweshu: Ludvweshu Iwangekhatsi nelwangephandle.

Ludvweshu Iwangephandle kulesikhatsi kunekungaboni ngalokufanako kubalingisi lababili nobe labangetulu kwalababili. Ludvweshu Iwangekhatsi kulapho umlingisi anemicabango leshayisanako ngekhatsi kwakhe uma kufanele ente tincumo letitsite.

Sicakacaka

Sicakacaka sibonakala lapho indzaba seyiphakamela esicongweni. Tintfo tisuke seticangene kakhulu sekunesidzingo sesisombululo. Naletisombululo tisuke setitinyenti, setsamelilwati sesitibuta kutsi ngabe kuyawuphumelela sippi sisombululo senkinga.

Luvutfondzaba

Kulesigaba lesi kuphendvuleka umbuto nobe imibuto lebesinayo esicakacakeni. Kuvela sisombululo. Indzaba isuke seyisecophelelweni lelisetulu seyimnandzi kakhulu.

Siphetfo

Indzaba ayipheleli esicongweni kepha iyachubeka ifike esiphetfweni. Lokubalulekile kutsi timbadlwana tindlela tekubhala siphetfo. Siphetfo kufanele sisheshe sifike singeluli, asilandzele masinyane nje emva kwesicongo nobe luvutfondzaba.

Siphetfo lesikahle ngulesishiya umfundzi asale aticabangela lokwaldzelauma kusonjululwa inkinga nobe sivete loko umbhali langakulindzeli. (ingwijikhwebu). Kufanele siphetfo singashiyi umfundzi advumele nobeasangene nobe angenayo imibuto.

Hlahlela indzima yembhali

Umfundzi kufanele ati kutsi umbhali uyachumana ngandlelatsite nalokulakubhalile. Lokuchumana kubonakalisa imiva nemibono yakhe kephakumatima kwenta loko.

Sikhona kubona imiva yembhalingenhlobo yemlandzi lamkhetsileekwetfuleni umsebenti wakhe. Umlandzi nguloyo lesiva ngaye lendzaba. Umbhali angakhetsa kuba ngumteki wendzaba lowati konkhe lokwentekako, nobe abe ngumlandzi longulokhulumako, nobe abe ngumlandzilongumabona nhlangotsi tonkhe.

Ligama lelitsi umlandzi licuketse umbhali nobe lendlela umbhali lakhetsekungenisa ngayo umsebenti wakhe. Kutawuchazwa letinhlobo nebalandzi kafishane

Umlandzi longusatikhonkhe

Lomlandzi lona uyati kutsi umlingiswa ngamunye ucabangani futsi uvanjani, wati konkhe lokwentiwa ngumlingisi.

Lomlandzi wenta umfundzi akhone kwati ngabo bonkhe balingisi.Umsebenti wasatikonkhe kwehlukanisa balingisi kute bangafanani.

Umlandzi locishe angusatikonkhe

Lapha umbhali usebentisa lomunye webalingiswa kutsi kube nguyelococa indzaba.Kuvamise kuba ngumlingiswa logcamile.Usitjela ngemiva yakhe nemicabango nemizindlo yalabanye balingiswa.

Sibona labanye balingiswa ngaleliso lalomlingiswa lona.Umfundzi uyayeamvele lomlingiswa lona.Alusetjentiswa kakhulu eSiswatini loluhlobolwemlandzi.

Umlandzi longumuntfu wekucala-lokhulumako

Umteki unguolumunye webalingiswa, ucoca yonkhe lendzaba. Indzabaigcwele tivumelwano leticondziswe kuye bo “Ngi” “mine” “si” “tsine” Lendlela lena iletsha simo sekutsintsana ngco nesimo salokwenteka endzabeni.

Umteki longumabonanhlangotsi tonkhe

Lapha indzaba icocwa ngekuvele wetfule tehlakalo umbhali angangenikubalingiswa futsi angasebentisi umlingiswa loyedvwa.Cishe yindlelalelukhuni ledzinga buchwepheshe.

Umbiki

Lomlandzi lona akateki uyabika; akanalo likhono lekubona nhlangotsitonkhe.Umfundzi ueva kutsi kuhkona umuntu lonitjela lokwentekako. Iyadvumatana lendlela lena yekubika ngoba lomlandzi akanikiumfundzi litfuba lekuticabangela, ubese uyangena afake imifako nalapho kungadzingeki khona.

Simonhlalo nesimo setepolitiki ematheksthini

Umfundzi kufanele akhone kuchaza kutsi kuhlaliswene njani emimangweni letfolakala ematheksthini.Simo setembusave nobe ipolitikisyahambelana yini naleso lesenteka emimangweni yetfu.Ngabe kuyaliwa, kubangwa tikhundla, kuyabandlululwana, kuyavotwa njalo njalo,kukhetfa mengameli nobe kuyakhankhaswa.

Hola tincumo tembhali netiphetfo aticatsanise netakhe

Umfundzi kufanele akwati kuhlola kutsi umbhali uyephetsa ngendlelalefanele yini inoveli yakhe ngekulandzela timiso tetiphetfo letemukelekile.Umfundzi ubeseubeka umbono wakhe kutsi kube yena bekangumbhalibekangayiphetsa njani lenoveli asekele iphendvulo yakhe.

Hola sendlalelolwati nesimonhlalo sibekandzaba nendlela lesingatsintsana ngayo nemlingisi nobe ingcikitsi

Sendlalelolwati siyahambisana nengcikitsi kanye nemlingisi.

Ingcikitsi ngumgogodla wendzaba, nguloko umbhali lafuna kubhala ngako,njengekutsi bantfu bakulenzawo layikhetsile baphila njani kuleso simolafuna kukhuluma ngaso.

Esikhatsini lesinyenti indzawo lesikhulela kuyo iba nabo budlelwano naloko umbhali lafuna kubhala ngako.Similo semlingisi, netento takhetiba ngumphumela wendzawo lakhulela kuyo nesikhatsi lakhula kuso.

Ngulobo budlelwano lobukhona emkhatsini wemlingisi nesendlalelolwati.Tintfo lotawukhuluma ngato umbhali kufanele tihambelane nesikhatsi,kungabi yintfo leyenteka kadzeni kepha umbhali abe asebentisa tintfoletikhona kulesikhatsi salamuyla.

Umfundzi kufanele anike tiphakamiso takhe ematheksthini

Umfundzi utawunika wakhe umbono ngesitatemende lesitsite lesitfolakala enovelini bese seyawusekela lombono wakhe.Kulesinye sikhatsi utawucelwa kutsi aphawule kutsi sitatimende lesitsite ngabe singumbononobe singemaciniso esekele lesipifikamiso sakhe.

Humusha simo semoya, sikhatsi kanye nengwijkwebu etiphetfweni

Umfundzi kufanele akhone kuwubona umoya lokhona enovelini, ngabengumoya wenjabulo, welusizi, wekukhutsata, nobe wemphumelelo.

Sikhatsi kumele sichubekele phambili sitfutuke singemi ndzawonye.Njengoba kwenteka emphilweni siyachubekela yini kuleliye lihora, lusuku,liviki, inyanga, sikhatsi semnyaka njalo njalo.Ngabe lokwentekakokuyahambelana yini netigameko, ukhona yini umehluko uma ucatsanisanesikhatsi salomuhla.

Umfundzi kumele akhone kuhlola kubhaleka kahle kwetiphetfo, ikakhululeto letiyingwijkhwebu nobe leto letikushiya nembuto, hhayi leto letiveletikwente ubete longakubuta, indzaba iyaphela nje khona lapho.

Hlola umehluko emkhatsini wenshokutsi lesebaleni lebhacile

KuTemibhalo kuvamile kutsi kube nenshokutsi lebhacile nalesebaleni.Umfundzi unikwa inshokutsi lesebaleni kufuna atfole leyo lebhacile.Lokukuvame uma kusetjentiswa tinongo tenkhulomo njengesifaniso,sifanisongco, imifanekisomcondvo netigamekotiphukuto nalapho emagama emlingisi asho imicondvo lemibili kepha umlingisi yena abeangawati lolomunye umcondvo, ubonwa ngolowo lofundzako kuphela.

Emasu ekuveta balingisi

Balingisi babaluleke kakhulu enovelini ngoba ngibo labenta sikhonekutfola ingcikitsi, tifundvo kanye nemilayeto lafuna kuyendlulisa kitsiumbhali.Ngibo labenta ingcikitsi ivele ebaleni ngetento tabo.

Manyenti emasu lasetjentiswako kepha kumele ente balingisi labakho-Iwekako.Labakwentako, abakushoko akuhambisane nendzawo labaphilakuyo kanye nesikhatsi labaphila kuso.

Umbhali angasitjela yena kutsi umlingisi ungumuntfu lonjani

Umbhali angasebentisa lendlela yekusitjela ngesimilo semlingisi,angamniki umfundzi litfuba lekucagela.Uvele atsi Mphikeleli walunga,kungadzingi kutsi ente info letsite Mphikeleli lesikhombisa kutsiungile.Lena akusiyo indlela lencomekako ngoba phela ifunta umfundzingelwati.

Bangavetwa ngetento tabo

Lendlela lena ikahle ngoba tintfo labatentako labalingisi nguleto letentiwabantfu labaphilako. Umfundzi uyawati emagugu emmango naletu tintfoummango longativumeli kutsi tenteke.Ngalolu Iwati siyakhona kuhluta kutsi umlingisi ungumuntfu lonjani ngekubuka tento takhe kutsitinguletemukelekako nobe atemukeleki.

Tembatfo tabo

Timphahla lesitigcokako tikhuluma lokunyenti ngemphilo yetfu.Yonkheindlela yekugcoka iyaye imataniswe neluhlobo lolutsite lwebantfu nobeindlela yekutiphatsa nobe yekuphila.Ngekubuka timphahla, uyakhonakubona kutsi umuntfu unemali, uphuyle, ulandzela nkholo yini, usebentaini, uzitsile, ukusiphi sigaba sekukhula.Umbhali uyatisebentisa timphahlakusivetela balingisi.

Kubetsa emabito

Emabito etfu anemvelaphi letsite futsi kuvamisile kutsi umuntfualilandzele libito lakhe uma sekakhulile.Kungako batali kufanelebacaphele uma betsabantswana emabito.Leli lisu umbhali langalisebentisa kuveta balingisi.

Indlela labadlala ngayo

Badlali bangavetwa ngetikhundla labatidlalako kanje: _ Bangiswako – nguloyo lobangiswa lokutsite enovelini.

- Imbangi
 - nguloyo lobangisa bangiswako
- Umkhweteli
 - nguloyo logcugcutela incabano
- Umlamuli
 - nguloyo loletsa kuthula emkhatsini wembangi nabangiswako.
- Mphacambili
 - nguloyo lotfolakala angumngani wembangi aphindzeabe ngumngani wabangiswako, kahle kahle akatati kutsi umephi.Kulesinye sikhatsi uyatati kutsi umephi kepha usuke ayekuva sifubasabangiswako kute ayewukwatisa imbangi, kuye ngekutsi ngumuphilamtsandza kakhulu.

Indlela labadlala ngayo

Balingisi abafani njengoba bantfu bangafani emphilweni.Kunebantfulabangantjintji indlela labacabanga ngayo, kusukela ekucaleni kwemphiloyabo kute kube sekugineni, bese kuba khona labo labahambe baguculeimicondo yabo ngoba sebfundze lokutsite emphilweni.Siba netinhloboletimbili tebalingsisi.

Losicaba ngumdlali longagucuki
Loyindilinga – ngulogucukako.

Labakushoko labanye ngawe

Uma ufunu kwati kabanti ngemuntfu uyaye ubute labo labahlala naye.Kanjalo nembhali uyaye atsatse labalingisi labanye abafunte inkhulumiswano bavete lokutsite ngemlingisi ngoba baphila naye.

Lokubalulekile uma ufundza inoveli.

- Hlola kubumbana kwesihloko nengcikitsi.
- Hlola sendlalelolwati nesimonhlalo (sibekandzaba) lesingahambelana ngaso nemlingisi nobe nengcikitsi.
- Sendlalelolwati singakufaka enkingeni. (Bangani bakho nebantfu lohlala nabo emmangweni bakwentaube nguloku longiko.(Bangani bothishela bafundzisi, batali.)
- Humusha simo semoya, sikhatsi ingwijikhwebu netiphetfo.
- Umoya ungabaweludlame, wekukholwa, wekuhlukubeta.
- Sikhatsi Sikhatsi emdlalweni siyatfutfuka.Umgamu wesibili , Inyanga yenNgci
- Fundza ngesakhiwo.Sibekandzaba (sikhatsi, indzawo, simo senhlalo(tepolitiki) Ludvweshu, luvutfondzaba, lupholavutfondzaba, lubohlo siphetfo (ingwijikhwebu)Sisombululo bese siba sinye.
- Umlayeto nesecwayiso
- Sifundvo

Sehluko 8 Temdzabu

Temdzabu

- Tinhlobo tetinganekwane
- Tinganeko

Inganeko itsintsa inkholo kanye naNkhulunkulu noma Mvelinchanti. Inganeko isitjela imvelaphi yebantfu netintfo letitsite. Balingisi kubabantfunetilwane.

Tinsumansumane

Luhlobo lwenganekwane loludze kunaletinye. Balingisi bantfu labake baphila emazimu ladla bantfu netilwane letikhulumako letitiphatsa njengebantfu.

Ematekelo

Luhlobo lwenganekwane lolusamlandvo ngoba lugcila emlandvweni webantfu, tintsintse netigameko letake tavelela bantfu kuleso sive, tiba nekungakholweki ngoba sitfoa tilwane letikhulumako. Kulesinye sikhatsi kuyaye kukhulunywe ngebuchawe bemakhosi netintfo lebetentiwa tive letitsite.

Tinsumo

Tinganekwane letikhuluma ngetilwane kuphela, ayitsintsi bantfu. Imfishane kakhulu . Tilandzisa kutsi kwaya ngani leso silwane sibe njengoba sinjalo.

Tinganekotilwane

Tikhuluma ngetilwane. Letilwane titiphatsisa kwebantfu, tiyakhuluma, tente tintfo letentiwa bantfu. Tisilandzisa ngemvelaphi yetici letitsite etilwanenii noma umkhuba lotsite letiwentako.

Tifundzelwani tinganekwane

- Kufundzisa
- Kutfutfukisa lulwimi ngoba nasicoca sisebentisa lwimi.
- kwenta umcondvo wakhe ukhone kukhumbula, nekutsi akhone kucocela labanye
- Kujabulisa bantfwana

Sakhiwo senganekwane

Setfulo

Setfulo kumele sibe sifishane, sicoceke, sihehe sinembe. Loyitekako akangatsemeleti.

Balingisi

Baba mbalwa,

Kungaba bantfu nobe tilwane

Sikhatsi nendzawo

Akwatiwe kutsi yenteka kuyiphi indzawo (edolobheni emakhaya, ehlazeni, enkhangala njil), ngasiphi sikhatsi (ekuseni, emini, entsambama) ngasiphi sikhatsi semnyaka(ebusika ehlobo njil)

Ludvweshu

Nasikhuluma ngeludvweshu sisho kushayisana kwemibono, imicabango netento tebantfu. Uma kushayisana ngusemkhatsini webantfu lababili sitsi ludvweshu Iwangaphandle, uma kusemicabangweni yemuntfu sitsi ludvweshu Iwangekhatsi. Lubalulekile ludvweshu ngoba Iwenta inganekwane itfutfuke iye phambili.

Sicakacaka

Loludweshu loluchazwe lapha ngenhla ngilo lolubanga kutsi kube nesicakacaka.Lokungashayisani kwemibono kwenta kutsi kubente umlingisi logobako ehlise umoya, nguloyo uba nelisu lakhe lekusombulula inkinga.Kute lotifobako avume kutsi lowakakhe umbono, tento ngito letikabi letibanga kungevani.

Luvutfondzaba

Sicongo sendzaba lesi.Inkinga lesenganekwaneni isuke seyisetulu seyidzinga sisombululo. Kuvela kutsi ngubani lophumelelako nalohlulwako.

Lupholavutfondzaba

Tinkinga tisuke seticatululiwe.Imibuto lebesinayo ngekutsi kutakwentekani isuke seyinetimphendvulo.Sekute Iwati lolusha lesiludzingako.

Siphetfo

Silindzeleke kutsi sibe sifishane, sicoceke.Kuvela lokunyenti ngemlingisi.

Inganekwane singabuye siyihlute ngaphasi kwanati tihloko letilandzelako:

Insweleko

Yntfo leswelekako, ledzingekako.

Likhambi lensweleko

Kulapho sekutfolakala lobekuswelakele

Umyalo

Kuba nemyalo labanikwa wona njengendlela yekuphila kuleyo ndzawokutsi bente nobe bangenti lokutsite.

Kwephulwa kwemyalo

Kuvamile kutsi umyalo ulandzelwe nobe ungalandzelwa.Uma kunalabangalandzeli umyalo, loko sitsi kwephuka kwemyalo.

Sijeziso

Sonkhe siyati kutsi uma umuntfu ephula umyalo kumele ajeziswe ngandlela tsite.Loko labakwentako uma ephule umyalo kutsiwa sijeziso.

Imibuto longayilindzela

1. Yini Tinganekwane?
2. Nika tinhlobo tetinganekwane, uchaze ngalunye ngalunye luhlobo.
- 3.Nika tizatfu tekutsi bantfwana bacocelwe inganekwane
4. Hluta tinganekwane lotifundza lonyaka ngaphasi kwaletihlokwana
 - a. Sikhatsi nendzawo
 - b. Ludweshu
 - c. Sicakacaka
 - d. Luvutfondzaba
 - e. Lupholavutfondzaba
 - f. Siphetfo.
5. Khipha loku lokulandzelako enganekwaneni leniyifundzako lonyaka:
 - a. Insweleko
 - b. Likhambi lensweleko
 - c. Umyalo
 - d. Kwephulwa kwemyalo
 - e. sijeziso

f. sifundvo

Tiphicaphicwano

Luhlobo lwemdlalo lolungadlalwa ngulabancane nalabadzala

Tibaluleke ngani tiphicaphicwano
Tenta emalunga emndeni abumbane
Tifundzisa kutiphatsa kahle

Tibonelo

- Ngikuphica ngenkhomo yami lebovu lehlala esibayeni lesimhlophe.
- Ngikuphica ngemfati wami lotsi angagidza agidza bese uhlala emsamo.
- Ngikuphica ngemuntfu wami lomkhulu lohamba abhodla.

Tisho

Atisiyo imisho lephelele
Tigucuka netikhatsi tesento
Imicondvo yato ilula kunaleyoyetaga
Tifaka yonkhe incenye yemphilo yemuntfu.
Atigucuki tisetjentiswa tinjalo

Tibonelo

- Kubamba longentasi (kumangala)
- Kubangwa netibi (kugula kakhulu)
- Kubuka ngewayitolo (Kungalali)

Taga

Taga ngemavi lakhombisa buciko bekusho info letsite ngemavi lashubile, lakhombisa kuhlakanipha. Alulwimi lolunotsile lolusho umcondvo lophelele ngemavi lambalwa.

Tibaluleke ngani taga?

- Tikhomba kutfutfuka kwelulwimi
- tikhomba kunotsa kwelulwimi.
- Tisebentisa imisho lemifishane lefinciwe.

Tibonelo

- Ingwe idla ngemabala. Umuntfu utenta yena ngemisebenti yakhe lemhle kutsi atsandzeke.
- Intsandzane lenhle ngumakhotfwa ngunina. Umntfwana uphila kahle uma kusenenina.
- Umtsentrse uhlaba usamila. Umuntfu ubonakala asemncane kutsi utawukhula abe nesimilo lesinjani.

Tilandzelo

Tinkondlo tebantfwana lesebakulakhulile
Tivame kuhlatjelelwa enkulisa nobe emabangeni laphasi.

Imilolotelo

Luhlobo lwetinkondlo lolubhalelw bantfwana ngenhoso yekubalolotela nobe kubathulisa kutsi bangakhali.

Kubaluleka kwemilolotel

Kuthulisa bantfwana.

Kugcugcutela umntfwana lofundza kuma.

Kumnika sibindzi sekutsi akhone kutihambela.

Tinanatelo

Tiyini futsi tibaluleke ngani?

Ngemagama lasetjentiswa nakubongwa umuntfu lotsite, tingemagama ebantfu
Kucala lesibongo bese kulandzela letinanatelo, akuvami kutsi kube ligama linye, kuvame
kutsi abe manyentana, avete umlandvo nebuchawe.

Tiveta umlandvo ngemvelaphi yemuntfu

Tidzambisa kutfukusela kumuntfu lobongwako

Tikhomba kutsi loyo lokhulumako uyasati sibongo sakini

Tibongelelo

Tingemagama lakhomba buchawe bemuntfu

Kungabongwa umuntfu, imoto, tilwane, emakhosi, tindlovukati netimfuyo letinjengetinkhomo

Ticanjwa bantfu batisusela kulodvume ngako

Tinkhomba kujabulelana

Tikhomba buchawe bembongi.

Tibongo

Tigcamisa umlandvo wesive

Tihaywa yimbongi ngembikwekutsi inkhosu Ikhulume uma kunemcimbi

Tibonelo

Khumalo

Mntungwa

Kuhlase

Siwela.

Singwane

Gwazela

Mshika

Hlabu letindvuna ushiye ematfokati khona atewutalelana.

Sehluko 8 Imidlalo

Sakhiwo semdlalo

Setfulo

Esetfulweni sitfola sibekandzaba.Ngaphasi kwesibekandzaba sitfola umdlali lomcoka, nenkinga labukene nayo.Siphindze sibuke simo sendzawo.Sinaka ligama lendzawo, kungaba kusemakhaya nobe emadolobheni.

Siphindze sibukenesimonhlalo sitfola kutsi labantfu bahlalisene njani, bantfu ngabe bayevana nobe bayacabana.Kuphindze kubukwe simo setepolitiki.Ngabe kutembusave kunekuthula nobe kunekungevani.Kuphindze kubukwe simo sesikhatsi.Ngabe lendzaba yenteka emandvulo kusete imphucuko nobe yenteka lomuhla sekunemphucuko, ngabe yenteka emini nobe ebusuku, ngabe yenteka ehlolo nobe ebusika.Konkhe loku kuchaza simo sesikhatsi.Singeniso nobe setfulo kufanele kube ngulesihehako lesenta umfundzi abe nelilukuluku lekufundza.Umbhali usuke ehlulekile uma umfundzi angabi nalo lilukuluku lekufuna kufundza incwadzi.

Ludvweshu

Ludvweshu kulapho sekucala kucabana.Balingisi bayaye bangaboni tintfo ngeliso linye.Nobe umlingisi uyaye abe nemicondvo leminyenti netincumo lekufanele atitsatse.Loku kusinika tinhlobo letimbili teudvweshu.Ludvweshu Iwangekhatsi nelwangephandle.Ludvweshu Iwangephandle kulesikhatsi kunekungaboni ngalokufanako kubalingisi lababili nobe labangetulu kwalababili.Ludvweshu Iwangekhatsi kulapho umlingisi anemicabango leshayisanako.

Sicakacula

Sicakacula senteka lapho indzaba seyiphakamela esicongweni.Tintfo tisuke seticangene kakhulu sekunesidzingo sesisombululo.Naletisombululo tisuke setitinyenti, setsamelilwati sesibuta kutsi ngabe kuyawuphumelela sippi sisombululo senkinga.Kuba netingucuko letitsite etimphilweni tebadlali.

Luvtfondzaba

Kulesigaba lesi kuphendvuleka umbuto nobe imibuto lebesinayo esicakacakeni.Indzaba isuke seyisecophelelweni lelisetulu seyimnandzi kakhulu..

Imbangalusizi

Lona ngumdlalo lokhombisa kushuba kwengcikitsi lokukhulunywango, iletsa lusizi netinyebeti. Kukhalelwu umlingisi logcamilengoba usuke ehlulwe tinkinga labekabukene nato agcine eve buhlungu lobukhulu, kulahlekelwa kabuhlungu nobe kufa. Lomuntfu lofako nobe lovelelwu nguletehlakalo letilukhuni akukameli afeleinfo lengakemukeleki emmangweni, njengebugerbengu.Kufunasimvele khona kutewudaleka lusizi.Lokuhlupheka kwakhe kufunakubangwe kycinisa inhloko kwakhe nobe kutikhukhumeta.

Imelodrama

Iciske ifane nembangalusizi.Kunelusizi nemunu nekwesaba.Tibukeli tesabela imphilo yabangiswako.Lolusizi lusuke lungakabalulekikusuke kube nekuhabisa lokutsite kepha tintfo tigcina setimhambelakahle bangiswako.

Senamisi

Kulenhlubo yemdlalo tintfo timhambela kahle bangiswako.Nobekungaba netibumatima lobutsite umdlalo usachubeka kodvwa kubanesiphetfo lesihle.Lomdlalo wenta tibukeli tijabule nobe tename.

Umdlaloncoko

Lomdlalo ugcwele kuhlekisana nemancoko.Uvame kungabi nesakhiwo lesihleleke kahle kusukela esetfulweni kuya esicongweni.Lokubalulekile kutsi konkhe lokwentiwa badlali kube nekuhabisa lokuletsa kuhleka.

Umdlalo wemoya

Umdlalo wemoya ngumdlalo lolalelwako kute lutfo lolubonwangemehlo.Loku kwenta kutsi kungabi nemincele nobe tihibelebetingakhinyabeta umdlalo wasesiteji.Kulenhlobo yemdlalo tingafakwa timoti, tindiza, tilwandle, netinkhomo.Bayakhona bahlelikufaka imisindvo lesitsi uma siyiva sikhewe kutsi kukhona lokulokumelelwe ngulomsindvo.Inkhundla yalomdlalo ingaba nobekukuphi njengasemkhatsini, emhlabeni, etitbeni naselwandle.Kuteumlaleli awutfokotele lomdlalo ingcondvo yakhe kufuna isebentekakhulu kuhumusha imisindvo iphindze ikhone kutakhela imifanekisomcondvo.Umlingisi ngamunye kakhulu lona lomcokakufanele abe nendlela yakhe lehlukile lakhulumu ngayo nobe lentangayo tintfo. Badlalli kumele bangabi banyenti, kepha awukagcogceki ngeliphuzulesikhatsi.Kubalulekile kutsi sakhiwo silolongeke kahle, nguleso naleso sicephu kufanele siphele esicongweni kute umlaleli atewudvонseka kutsi alalele nakusasa kute atfole kutsi kwase kwentekani.

Umdlalofilimu

Umdlalo filimu siyalalela siphindze sibone konkhe lokwentekako.Kubaluleke kakhulu loka lokwentekako kunaloko lokukhulunywakokangangobe ungakhona kuvisisa kutsi umdlalo ungani ngaphandlekwekuva kutsi badlali batsini.

Umdlalo lofundvwako

Lomdlalo ubhalelwaka kufundvwa kuphela ngoba lokwentekako kuwokungele kwakhombiseka esiteji.Tintfo letisetjentiswe kuwo tikhombakutsi lomdlalo ungete wadlalwa esiteji nobe enkhundleni, ulungelekufundvwa kuphela.

Umdlalo lonkhundlanye

Umdlalo lonkhundlanye ugcogcekile ugcile esigamekweni sinye,kungako unenkhundla yinye nengcikitsi yinye. Badlali bambalwakusukela kulababili kuya kulabasihlau.Ingcikitsi iba yinye futsikumele ihambelane nesimo sendzaba.Sikhatsi sigcogceke kakhulu,konkhe lokwentekako kwenteka elangeni linye.

Kufundza umdlalo

Luhlobo Iwemdlalo: Senamisi, imbangalusizi, senamisi
Umlayeto lokhona emdlalweni (Sifundvo lositfolako ungafundza)
Ingcikitsi.Hlola nebafundzi kutsi lengcikitsi ivele njani.

Kudlaleka esiteji, kumabonakudze

Kutusa kubhaleka kwemdlalo-Hlahlela umnyakato nenkhulumiswano .Ukhona yini umnyakato kulenkhumiswano.

Fundza ngebudlelwano emkhatsini wemlingisi nendzikimba.Umlingisi uwututfukisa kanganani umdlalo.Sibonelo umlingisi lotsite angalubhehetsekisa ludvweshu.

Fundza ngeSakhiwo Sakhiwana .Lapha sibuka setfulo, ludvweshu, sicakacaka, iuvutfondzaba, iupholavutfondzaba nesiphetfo.Nihlola kutsi uphumelele yini umbhali kuveta letincenyte tesakhiwo kulomdlalo.(Kuleso naleso sigcawu hlola sakhiwo.

Setfulo

Esetfulweni sibukak simonhlalo, simo sesikhatsi
Inkinga lesibukene nayo
Umlingisi losemcoka

Ludvweshu

Tigameko
Tinhlobo teludvweshu nekutsi lubhebhetska njani

Sicakacaka

Lapha kusuke sekunemasu lamanyentu lahlukahlukene lasisombululo senkinga lekhona.Kusuke sekuhlangahlangene, umfundzi sekatibuta kutsi nguliphi licebo lelitawuphumelela.

Luvutfondzaba

Kusesicongweni semdlalo lapho inkinga icatululeka khona, lapho kuphendvuleka khona imibuto leminyenti umfundzi labesolo atibuta yona.

Siphetfo

Lapho kusongwa khona.Siphetfo kumele sibe yingwijikhwebu nobe sishiye umfundzi anembuto kutsi ngabe kwaphetsa njani.

Kumele kuhlolwe kutsi sakhiwana (*sub plot*) siyahambelana ybni nesakhiwo lesikhulu.

Umbuto: Humusha ubuye uhlole sakhiwo semdlalo

8.Kuvetwa kwebalingisi

Balingisi bangavetwa ngetento tabo, kugcoka kwabo, kukhuluma, bunjalo , labakushoko labanye ngabo, umbhali uyasitjela kutsi ungumuntfu lonjani nobe ametse libito lelihambisana nebunjalo babo.

Singahlola futsi nendlela balingisi labatfutfukisa ngayo umdlalo.

Singahlola futsi bunjalo babo
Usicaba, uyindilinga,

9.Kudlaleka esiteji. Tigcawu, tinkhundla. Inkhundla nobe sigcawu sinato nobe site tintfo letingavimba kudlaleka kwato esiteji.

10. Inhloso yesigameko lesitsite.Sentekelani sigameko lesitsite kuleso sigcawu.

Irbhrikhi ekuhlola indzaba

1. Tiphumuti/Timphawu Tekubhala	(3)	1. Kuticambela	(10)
2. Lulwimi lolunongiwe: Tisho, taga, tinongo	(5)	3. Imibono lehambisana nesihloko	(5)
3. Kwakheka kwemisho levakalakako	(5)	4. Khuhleleka (bufakazi bekuhlela)	(5)
4. Umoya/irejista	(3)	5. Kwemukeleka	(10)
5. Sipelingi	(3)		
6. Budze	(1)		

Irbhrikhi yekuhlola imibhalombiko

1. Tiphumuti/Timphawu Tekubhala		1. Kuticambela	
2. Lulwimi lolunongiwe: Tisho, taga, tinongo		3. Imibono lehambisana nesihloko	
3. Kwakheka kwemisho levakalakako		4. Khuhleleka (bufakazi bekuhlela)	
4. Umoya/irejista		5. Kwemukeleka	
5. Sipelingi			
6. Budze			

Tincwadzi letifundziwe

1Mntungwa N. (2009) Grade 12 Siswati Study Guide, Nasou via Afrika: Cape Town

2 Mabaso NP (1994) Kuphuma kwelilanga Siswati Poetry Juta and Co Ltd Wetton

3 [Http://rogerebert.suntimes.com/app/bbcs.dl/article?AID=20060427/REVIEWS/60421](http://rogerebert.suntimes.com/app/bbcs.dl/article?AID=20060427/REVIEWS/60421)
accessed on 8 November 2011.

4Umlalati unpublished document